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National Institute on Drug Abuse

# Statistical Series

## Quarterly Report

April-June 1976

Data from the  
Client Oriented Data  
Acquisition Process  
(CODAP)

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE  
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE  
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration



NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

STATISTICAL SERIES: QUARTERLY REPORT

APRIL - JUNE 1976

DATA FROM THE CLIENT ORIENTED  
DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS

SERIES 5

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## HIGHLIGHTS

CODAP data for the period April-June 1976 show that:

- Heroin was the primary drug of abuse for 62 percent of the clients admitted during the quarter.
- White and black clients collectively accounted for about 87 percent of all CODAP admissions.
- The predominant drug problem for clients under 18 years of age was marihuana.
- White clients were less likely to be opiate abusers than were black or Spanish clients regardless of sex.
- Age at first use appears to be dependent on the primary drug of abuse.
- Nearly three out of four heroin abusers used heroin on a daily basis.
- Seventy-two percent of the heroin abusers did not have a secondary drug problem.
- For white, Spanish American, and black clients the mean ages at first use of primary drug were 18.7, 18.8, and 20.0 years, respectively.
- For all admissions with no prior treatment experiences, 17.6 percent entered treatment 8 years or more after they first began continuous use of their primary drug.
- Black clients were less likely than either Spanish American or white clients to seek treatment during the first three years of continuing use of their primary drug.
- The time interval between first use and first continuing use of a primary drug was less than one year for 58.9 percent of all clients.
- The most common treatment regimen was drug free modality in an outpatient environment.
- About 24 percent of all discharges completed treatment.
- Among clients who completed treatment, those who had been admitted to the maintenance modality were in treatment longer than those admitted to other modalities.
- About 59 percent of all clients who completed treatment after being admitted for drug free treatment in an outpatient environment were in treatment for six months or less.



Quarterly CODAP data covering the period January 1975 through June 1976 show that:

- The percentage of admissions for heroin abuse increased steadily from 51.7 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 62.0 percent during the second quarter of 1976.
- Between 1975 and 1976 the percent of clients less than 26 years of age decreased.

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This report contains information on clients admitted to and discharged from federally funded drug abuse treatment programs during the second quarter (April-June) of 1976. It is one in a series of quarterly reports published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) in the NIDA Statistical Series.

The source of the data contained in this report is the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP), a data collection system operated by NIDA. CODAP is a required reporting process for all drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation units receiving Federal funds for the provision of drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation services. A CODAP admission form and discharge form is completed for each client admitted to and discharged from these clinics. During April and May there were 1,854 active, federally supported clinics providing drug abuse treatment. In June this number increased to 1,887. The percent of those clinics that actually submitted CODAP forms to NIDA in time to be used for this report was 92.1 percent for April, 92.2 percent for May, and 89.6 percent for June.<sup>1</sup> The reporting clinics submitted 60,551 admission forms and 63,465 discharge forms for the quarter.

CODAP data are presented in a series of tables in Sections 2 and 3 of this report. Section 2 deals with second quarter 1976 data broken down by topics which can be broadly defined as client characteristics, treatment activity, and Federal funding agencies. Section 3 presents the distribution of variables similar to those presented in Section 2, but for the four quarters of 1975 and the first two quarters of 1976. Appended are a glossary of terms and an index of table subjects to facilitate use of this report.

The tables presented in Sections 2 and 3 contain percent distributions of admissions and discharges tabulated for CODAP variables. Summary distributions based on all clients included in a table are designated by the label "All Clients". The frequency counts on which the percent distributions are based are designated by the label "TOTAL N". The symbol "N/A" in a table indicates that one or more of the table cells is not applicable. In all tables, except those for Federal funding agencies, the data presented have been aggregated from all reporting units. The Federal funding agency tables show the data aggregated from units supported by NIDA, the Veterans Administration (VA) and the Bureau of Prisons (BOP).

Each admission reported on a CODAP form does not necessarily represent a different client. For example, a client may be admitted to one clinic and then transferred to another clinic which can provide more appropriate treatment services to that individual. To avoid multiple counting of such individuals, records of clients representing transfer admissions between CODAP clinics have not been included in the data presented in this report;

---

<sup>1</sup> These reporting rates are higher than those published in previous quarterly reports. This increase is due to the fact that previously published reporting rates were based on the number of clinics that reported on time; whereas the reporting rates given here are based on the number of clinics that reported by the time the data for this report were processed.



thus, the total number of clients shown in the tables is smaller than the total number of forms received.

To avoid the loss of usable information, a report is excluded from a tabulation only if it has an incomplete or invalid response in one of the items required for that tabulation. Thus, the number of clients on which related tables are based varies somewhat from table to table. In addition, the number of clients included in a given table depends on the client population to which it pertains: all admissions, all discharges, or a subgroup of these such as opiate abusers or clients who completed treatment.



## 2. CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY

This section is composed of three subsections which present data concerning: demographic characteristics of clients admitted to treatment such as race, age, sex, and education; treatment related aspects of clients such as modality, environment, time in treatment, reason for discharge; and similar summary data broken down by Federal funding agency.

### 2.1 CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

Demographic information describing clients admitted to treatment during the second quarter is provided in this subsection. Breakdowns are tabulated for various combinations of items such as drugs of abuse, frequency of abuse, race, age, sex, legal status, employment status, and educational status. Ten basic tables are presented. The last four of these tables, Tables 2-7 through 2-10, have five parts each. These multiple part tables consist of an overview of the client population followed by a series of breakdowns for each of four major drug categories: opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines. Summaries which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data are presented at the end of this subsection on page 33, following all of the tables.

TABLE 2-1. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION FOR  
SECOND QUARTER 1976 (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG	
None	2.0
Heroin	62.0
Illegal Methadone	0.6
Other Opiates	2.0
Alcohol	7.1
Marihuana	8.9
Barbiturates	4.7
Other Sedatives	2.7
Amphetamines	4.6
Cocaine	1.2
Hallucinogens	2.5
Inhalants	1.2
Over the Counter	0.2
Other	0.4
TOTAL	100.0
TOTAL N	55,120

TABLE 2-2. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX CATEGORIES (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION											
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	TOTAL	TOTAL N
RACE											
White	45.4	3.8	10.1	12.2	7.1	7.7	1.2	1.3	11.2	100.0	27,902
Black	80.8	1.3	4.6	4.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.2	3.8	100.0	19,935
American Indian	38.5	3.0	17.5	9.8	4.7	9.4	0.4	5.1	11.5	100.0	234
Asian	61.6	1.0	1.5	14.8	11.3	2.5	1.5	1.0	4.9	100.0	203
Puerto Rican	74.5	2.6	2.3	7.9	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	6.1	100.0	2,483
Mexican American	80.9	0.4	1.9	5.4	2.4	1.5	0.4	4.6	2.6	100.0	3,862
Cuban	41.7	0.7	4.3	23.7	12.9	0.0	6.5	2.2	9.9	100.0	139
Other	44.0	2.8	1.8	14.9	12.4	2.1	2.1	7.4	12.4	100.0	282
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 18	4.7	1.1	8.3	40.0	10.1	8.4	1.2	7.1	19.0	100.0	5,245
18 to 20	36.8	2.3	4.6	19.6	10.0	9.4	2.1	2.2	13.1	100.0	6,323
21 to 25	71.7	2.8	2.9	5.9	4.3	4.7	1.4	0.6	5.8	100.0	17,594
26 to 30	79.5	2.6	4.0	2.7	2.7	5.0	1.0	0.2	4.3	100.0	13,962
31 to 44	72.3	2.8	11.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.1	6.0	100.0	9,451
Greater than 44	41.3	4.0	40.8	0.4	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	9.7	100.0	2,489
SEX											
Male	63.2	2.5	7.9	8.9	4.1	4.2	1.3	1.4	6.5	100.0	40,496
Female	58.7	2.8	4.9	8.8	6.1	5.8	0.8	0.7	11.3	100.0	14,594
ALL CLIENTS	62.0	2.6	7.1	8.9	4.7	4.6	1.2	1.2	7.6	100.0	55,120

TABLE 2-2. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION,  
AND SEX CATEGORIES (IN PERCENTAGES) (CONTINUED)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
RACE											
White	37.1	74.7	71.8	69.6	77.4	84.0	51.0	53.5	74.2	50.7	
Black	47.2	18.4	23.4	19.6	12.3	11.7	38.6	7.1	17.9	36.2	
American Indian	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.4	
Asian	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	
Puerto Rican	5.4	4.5	1.5	4.0	2.4	0.9	5.3	6.8	3.6	4.5	
Mexican American	9.1	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.2	2.1	26.8	2.4	7.0	
Cuban	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	3.2	0.8	0.5	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	34,146	1,418	3,915	4,902	2,575	2,555	655	660	4,214	55,040	
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 18	0.7	4.2	11.2	42.9	20.7	17.2	9.8	56.4	23.4	9.5	
18 to 20	6.8	10.2	7.4	25.3	24.6	23.2	19.8	20.9	19.5	11.5	
21 to 25	36.9	34.3	13.0	21.0	29.6	32.2	36.9	17.1	24.0	32.0	
26 to 30	32.5	25.4	14.3	7.8	14.4	16.2	22.0	4.5	14.0	25.4	
31 to 44	20.0	18.9	28.2	2.8	8.4	10.0	10.5	0.9	13.3	17.2	
Greater than 44	3.0	7.0	25.9	0.2	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	5.7	4.5	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	34,141	1,416	3,917	4,895	2,574	2,556	655	660	4,250	55,064	
SEX											
Male	74.9	70.9	81.7	73.9	65.1	66.9	82.1	83.6	61.5	73.5	
Female	25.1	29.1	18.3	26.1	34.9	33.1	17.9	16.4	38.5	26.5	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	34,153	1,417	3,916	4,899	2,573	2,556	654	659	4,263	55,090	



TABLE 2-3. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY COMBINATIONS OF SELECTED RACE, SEX, AND AGE AT ADMISSION CATEGORIES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER			
WHITE/MALE												
Less than 18	1.9	1.0	8.6	45.6	9.7	8.2	1.3	4.7	19.1	100.0	2,182	
18 to 25	46.3	3.4	5.2	13.3	8.4	9.2	2.0	1.9	10.2	100.0	9,138	
26 to 30	67.5	4.9	6.9	3.9	4.1	5.7	1.1	0.4	5.5	100.0	4,596	
Greater than 30	41.3	5.2	36.8	1.8	3.1	4.2	0.5	0.1	7.0	100.0	3,496	
Subtotal	45.4	3.8	11.6	12.6	6.6	7.4	1.4	1.5	9.5	100.0	19,412	
WHITE/FEMALE												
Less than 18	3.5	1.2	8.7	35.6	12.3	13.2	0.9	2.3	22.3	100.0	1,499	
18 to 25	59.3	3.2	2.8	7.7	7.8	8.2	0.7	0.4	9.8	100.0	4,285	
26 to 30	63.8	4.6	3.7	4.4	6.3	5.9	0.6	0.2	10.6	100.0	1,422	
Greater than 30	26.9	7.5	19.0	2.0	8.4	6.3	0.2	0.0	29.5	100.0	1,247	
Subtotal	45.4	3.7	6.4	11.3	8.4	8.4	0.7	0.7	15.1	100.0	8,453	
BLACK/MALE												
Less than 18	6.4	1.8	10.2	47.6	6.0	3.2	1.6	6.2	16.9	100.0	498	
18 to 25	78.2	1.7	2.2	7.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.2	4.3	100.0	5,336	
26 to 30	89.6	0.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	2.0	100.0	4,950	
Greater than 30	83.2	1.1	10.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	2.3	100.0	4,405	
Subtotal	81.0	1.2	5.1	4.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	3.0	100.0	15,189	
BLACK/FEMALE												
Less than 18	8.9	1.3	11.8	35.9	8.9	5.9	1.3	1.0	25.0	100.0	304	
18 to 25	82.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.1	4.6	100.0	2,135	
26 to 30	89.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.6	100.0	1,330	
Greater than 30	84.7	2.1	6.3	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.7	100.0	954	
Subtotal	80.2	1.5	3.0	4.4	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.1	5.0	100.0	4,723	



TABLE 2-3. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY COMBINATIONS OF SELECTED RACE, SEX, AND AGE AT ADMISSION CATEGORIES (IN PERCENTAGES) (CONTINUED)

RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
SPANISH AMER/MALE										
Less than 18	12.8	1.4	3.9	30.7	8.2	1.1	1.6	32.5	7.8	100.0 437
18 to 25	76.9	1.6	1.6	7.8	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	4.0	100.0 2,099
26 to 30	90.7	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.3	100.0 1,285
Greater than 30	91.0	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.0	100.0 1,470
Subtotal	78.7	1.2	2.1	6.5	2.5	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.4	100.0 5,291
SPANISH AMER/FEMALE										
Less than 18	19.5	0.0	5.5	26.8	11.6	6.1	0.0	20.7	9.8	100.0 164
18 to 25	77.9	1.7	1.4	6.7	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.7	6.5	100.0 584
26 to 30	85.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.0	4.2	100.0 212
Greater than 30	82.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	9.5	100.0 221
Subtotal	72.1	1.5	2.2	7.7	3.4	2.1	0.5	3.3	7.1	100.0 1,181
OTHER/MALE										
Less than 18	3.3	1.1	6.7	33.3	18.9	4.4	1.1	18.9	12.2	100.0 90
18 to 25	44.2	2.9	4.8	17.3	12.0	5.3	1.0	3.8	8.7	100.0 208
26 to 30	80.7	0.9	4.4	0.9	4.4	1.8	0.9	2.6	3.5	100.0 114
Greater than 30	64.3	4.1	18.4	1.0	4.1	3.1	1.0	0.0	4.1	100.0 98
Subtotal	49.0	2.4	7.7	13.3	10.0	3.9	1.0	5.5	7.3	100.0 510
OTHER/FEMALE										
Less than 18	3.6	1.8	1.8	29.1	10.9	14.5	3.6	12.7	21.8	100.0 55
18 to 25	57.9	3.2	3.2	9.5	6.3	5.3	2.1	0.0	12.6	100.0 95
26 to 30	66.7	3.3	10.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	10.0	100.0 30
Greater than 30	46.2	0.0	11.5	3.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	100.0 26
Subtotal	43.2	2.4	4.9	12.6	8.3	6.3	2.4	3.4	16.0	100.0 206
ALL CLIENTS	62.0	2.6	7.1	8.9	4.7	4.6	1.2	1.2	7.6	100.0 55,120

TABLE 2-4. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES									
None	34.9	41.4	58.3	80.0	62.3	64.9	66.7	69.2	67.3
1	28.4	21.7	18.8	12.0	21.5	20.5	20.5	15.8	15.0
2	15.7	14.0	8.9	2.5	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.9
Greater than 2	21.0	22.8	14.0	5.4	8.7	8.1	6.4	8.5	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	34,165	1,418	3,917	4,904	2,576	2,577	655	660	4,268
AGE AT FIRST USE									
Less than 14	3.6	3.0	21.0	28.3	14.8	11.2	6.4	45.5	12.6
14 to 15	9.7	5.8	20.3	31.5	24.8	22.0	12.7	26.8	21.7
16 to 17	18.9	12.5	18.7	19.8	20.9	22.4	20.0	15.1	17.9
18 to 20	32.9	24.3	18.6	13.3	18.3	22.0	30.6	6.8	17.3
21 to 25	25.0	29.0	9.3	5.5	12.4	14.8	18.6	4.7	12.9
26 to 30	6.9	11.6	4.4	1.1	4.3	4.6	7.5	0.5	6.9
Greater than 30	3.1	13.7	7.8	0.6	4.6	2.9	4.2	0.6	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	33,928	1,382	3,890	4,834	2,555	2,527	640	657	3,123
NUMBER OF DRUG PROBLEMS									
None	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.6
1	69.5	41.6	77.6	50.8	22.8	26.4	23.0	46.5	20.2
2*	16.7	31.3	15.2	33.8	28.9	28.4	28.4	27.5	20.6
Greater than 2*	13.8	27.1	7.2	15.4	48.3	45.2	48.6	26.0	29.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,436	1,004	3,355	3,678	1,788	1,696	387	527	3,388
									44,259

\*Only clients who abuse a second or third drug with a frequency of once per month or greater are included in this tabulation.

TABLE 2-4. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS (IN PERCENTAGES) (CONTINUED)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
FREQUENCY OF USE OF PRIMARY DRUG											
No Present Use	18.7	16.7	18.3	15.0	25.4	31.8	40.2	17.8	25.0	19.8	
Less Than Once/Week	2.0	5.0	6.5	12.5	11.6	12.1	12.4	11.4	15.0	5.3	
Once/Week	1.3	2.5	7.4	13.4	10.2	9.4	7.8	12.9	10.5	4.4	
Several Times/Week	4.1	9.6	21.1	29.7	22.9	21.2	21.6	30.3	21.4	11.0	
Daily	74.0	66.2	46.7	29.4	29.9	25.5	17.9	27.5	28.0	59.4	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	34,050	1,412	3,899	4,883	2,568	2,545	652	657	3,152	53,818	
LEGAL STATUS											
Voluntary	86.1	88.5	84.3	69.8	75.7	73.7	64.5	72.7	83.9	82.9	
Federal Nonvoluntary	4.6	3.1	1.6	2.8	5.1	5.9	11.6	3.2	3.8	4.3	
State Nonvoluntary	5.2	5.1	5.8	9.1	10.9	10.9	13.3	9.7	6.1	6.4	
Local Nonvoluntary	4.1	3.2	8.3	18.2	8.4	9.5	10.6	14.4	6.2	6.4	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	32,843	1,388	3,757	4,702	2,494	2,458	603	652	4,126	53,023	
IN EDUCATION PROGRAM											
Yes	5.3	8.2	13.9	43.3	22.3	19.5	16.5	35.9	24.5	12.8	
No	94.7	91.8	86.1	56.7	77.7	80.5	83.5	64.1	75.5	87.2	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	33,957	1,410	3,888	4,898	2,570	2,550	654	658	4,233	54,818	
IN SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM											
Yes	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.4	3.5	5.5	2.4	3.4	3.0	
No	97.4	97.5	97.6	95.4	95.6	96.5	94.5	97.6	96.6	97.0	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	33,950	1,412	3,885	4,889	2,565	2,544	653	657	4,224	54,779	



TABLE 2-5. EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION FOR ALL CLIENTS AND FOR THOSE 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED	0 to 9	15.7	18.7	32.2	38.6	28.3	26.7	18.1	67.9	29.9	21.8
	10 to 11	31.1	24.9	24.7	31.8	30.7	30.6	32.7	21.8	28.3	30.2
	12	38.0	34.1	29.9	19.9	29.5	30.7	28.6	8.9	28.9	33.9
	Greater than 12	15.2	22.4	13.2	9.8	11.6	12.0	20.6	1.4	12.9	14.1
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	33,972	1,412	3,899	4,841	2,571	2,548	651	655	4,159	54,708	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION	Unemployed	76.1	75.0	75.1	73.0	78.1	75.2	76.3	88.6	76.7	76.0
	Part Time	3.8	4.9	3.7	9.5	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.7	6.6	4.8
	Full Time	20.1	20.1	21.2	17.6	15.9	18.8	17.4	6.7	16.7	19.3
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL N	34,051	1,411	3,908	4,898	2,573	2,556	655	659	4,237	54,948
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED	0 to 9	15.4	17.0	27.7	16.4	18.8	17.8	14.6	41.7	16.6	16.8
	10 to 11	31.0	24.2	24.0	32.9	30.1	31.0	31.0	35.1	29.2	30.3
	12	38.3	35.5	33.6	33.8	36.5	36.8	31.6	20.1	37.4	37.3
	Greater than 12	15.3	23.4	14.8	16.9	14.5	14.4	22.8	3.1	16.9	15.6
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	33,747	1,353	3,463	2,788	2,042	2,112	588	288	3,186	49,567	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION	Unemployed	76.0	74.4	73.1	63.0	75.0	72.5	75.5	79.4	72.8	74.6
	Part Time	3.8	5.0	3.3	8.7	5.6	5.4	5.9	7.0	6.0	4.4
	Full Time	20.2	20.6	23.7	28.3	19.4	22.1	18.6	13.6	21.2	21.0
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL N	33,806	1,352	3,471	2,799	2,041	2,116	591	287	3,243	49,706

TABLE 2-6. PRIMARY DRUG BY SECONDARY AND TERTIARY DRUG AT ADMISSION (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG	SECONDARY DRUG*										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	NONE	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
Heroin	72.0	0.0	4.7	3.3	8.1	3.0	1.3	5.7	0.0	1.9	100.0	34,135
Other Opiates	53.3	15.3	1.7	3.2	6.7	7.1	2.5	1.5	0.2	8.5	100.0	1,417
Alcohol	78.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	13.0	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	2.7	100.0	3,916
Marihuana	57.7	0.8	0.4	25.5	0.1	4.1	4.2	1.2	0.8	5.2	100.0	4,902
Barbiturates	40.5	2.8	1.6	10.1	18.6	0.5	10.0	2.0	0.5	13.2	100.0	2,576
Amphetamines	44.7	2.7	1.0	8.4	22.4	8.8	0.1	2.0	0.3	9.6	100.0	2,557
Cocaine	49.9	7.5	1.2	4.3	20.5	4.7	5.4	0.0	0.3	6.1	100.0	653
Inhalants	52.0	0.0	0.2	11.1	25.5	3.3	3.3	0.2	0.2	4.4	100.0	660
Other	43.0	1.7	1.5	9.9	22.3	6.0	6.3	1.7	0.3	7.5	100.0	3,263
ALL CLIENTS	65.6	1.1	3.3	6.1	10.1	3.5	2.3	4.0	0.2	3.7	100.0	54,079

PRIMARY DRUG	TERTIARY DRUG**										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	NONE	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
Heroin	86.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	5.2	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	100.0	34,090
Other Opiates	75.8	1.3	1.1	3.7	6.9	3.8	1.8	1.3	0.2	4.0	100.0	1,411
Alcohol	92.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	100.0	3,911
Marihuana	86.8	0.6	0.2	3.5	0.1	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.1	3.1	100.0	4,883
Barbiturates	61.3	1.5	0.9	10.6	15.5	0.2	3.4	1.4	0.3	4.9	100.0	2,560
Amphetamines	64.4	1.0	0.7	10.8	14.3	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.2	5.3	100.0	2,553
Cocaine	66.5	1.4	0.9	8.3	12.7	3.5	3.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	100.0	653
Inhalants	76.7	0.3	0.3	7.9	9.5	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	100.0	660
Other	64.8	0.6	0.6	9.4	12.8	2.3	3.1	0.7	0.2	5.3	100.0	3,248
ALL CLIENTS	82.8	0.3	1.0	3.4	6.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.1	100.0	53,969

NOTE: Clients having no primary drug problem are excluded.

\*Clients are shown as abusing a secondary drug only if the frequency of abuse of the secondary drug is once per month or greater

\*\*Clients are shown as abusing a tertiary drug only if the frequency of abuse of the tertiary drug is once per month or greater



TABLE 2-7. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR ALL CLIENTS  
(IN PERCENTAGES)

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	10.9	17.2	20.0	26.3	16.9	4.9	3.9	100.0	27,225	18.7
Black	5.4	10.4	17.4	29.4	25.4	7.8	4.2	100.0	19,308	20.0
Spanish	14.4	12.6	12.1	11.3	10.5	11.7	10.7	100.0	6,292	18.8
Other	15.5	18.7	18.8	20.9	19.3	3.9	2.9	100.0	690	18.1
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	43.3	44.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4,868	13.6
18 to 20	15.6	27.0	36.7	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6,120	15.7
21 to 25	5.4	14.4	25.9	38.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	17,276	17.8
26 to 30	2.6	5.2	11.8	33.9	38.5	7.9	0.0	100.0	13,662	20.3
31 to 44	4.1	6.6	10.9	17.6	25.2	20.9	14.7	100.0	9,207	23.2
Greater than 44	4.5	6.3	10.7	19.7	18.0	9.0	31.8	100.0	2,408	27.3
SEX										
Male	8.9	14.4	19.7	28.0	19.9	5.7	3.4	100.0	39,469	19.0
Female	9.4	15.1	17.0	25.6	20.5	7.0	5.4	100.0	14,047	19.6
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	13.7	16.1	21.0	25.9	15.5	4.8	3.0	100.0	8,222	18.1
1965 - 1966	11.3	16.2	22.8	27.3	14.9	4.4	3.1	100.0	3,683	18.3
1967 - 1968	7.8	14.9	22.3	30.5	17.7	4.3	2.4	100.0	6,812	18.6
1969 - 1970	6.8	12.7	20.3	31.3	20.8	5.1	3.1	100.0	10,469	19.1
1971 - 1972	8.6	11.9	17.0	29.6	23.3	6.0	3.6	100.0	8,814	19.4
1973 - 1974	9.4	15.4	15.9	24.7	21.8	7.6	5.2	100.0	9,923	19.7
1975	7.2	18.4	15.6	19.3	23.3	9.2	7.0	100.0	4,440	20.3
1976	3.5	11.5	15.7	20.2	24.9	12.9	11.3	100.0	1,178	22.2
ALL CLIENTS	9.0	14.6	19.0	27.4	20.1	6.0	4.0	100.0	53,490	19.2

TABLE 2-7a. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	3.2	9.6	20.4	35.1	23.4	5.6	2.6	100.0	13,622	19.6
Black	3.0	8.4	16.8	31.3	27.9	8.5	4.2	100.0	16,245	20.4
Spanish	6.3	13.0	20.3	29.5	20.5	6.8	3.7	100.0	5,077	19.4
Other	3.7	9.1	16.2	31.6	32.5	4.8	2.0	100.0	351	19.8
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	25.0	43.8	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	276	14.4
18 to 20	10.3	22.5	38.1	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,436	16.2
21 to 25	4.1	13.2	26.2	40.1	16.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	13,027	17.9
26 to 30	1.7	4.5	11.4	35.4	39.6	7.3	0.0	100.0	11,397	20.4
31 to 44	2.6	5.9	10.8	17.8	28.0	22.0	12.9	100.0	7,058	23.3
Greater than 44	1.2	3.6	9.7	22.3	23.9	10.3	29.0	100.0	1,116	27.1
SEX										
Male	3.5	9.6	19.1	32.6	24.9	6.9	3.4	100.0	26,369	19.9
Female	3.7	9.2	17.3	32.3	26.0	7.8	3.7	100.0	8,928	20.1
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	9.7	15.6	22.6	28.2	17.4	4.5	1.9	100.0	5,457	18.3
1965 - 1966	7.8	15.3	24.5	29.9	16.3	4.4	1.8	100.0	2,809	18.4
1967 - 1968	4.5	13.4	22.7	33.2	19.6	4.4	2.1	100.0	5,546	18.9
1969 - 1970	2.1	10.1	20.8	35.1	23.8	5.6	2.5	100.0	7,941	19.6
1971 - 1972	0.7	6.2	15.7	36.1	30.0	7.6	3.7	100.0	5,836	20.6
1973 - 1974	0.7	2.4	12.8	33.1	33.8	11.5	5.7	100.0	5,184	21.8
1975	0.2	2.1	7.7	26.5	39.2	14.9	9.3	100.0	2,043	23.1
1976	0.4	1.0	5.3	22.5	37.4	21.3	12.1	100.0	494	24.2
ALL CLIENTS	3.5	9.5	18.7	32.5	25.1	7.1	3.5	100.0	35,282	19.9

TABLE 2-7b. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	28.1	32.6	19.3	13.2	5.0	1.1	0.7	100.0	3,382	15.4
Black	27.4	28.1	20.7	14.6	7.6	1.3	0.3	100.0	932	15.6
Spanish	31.4	30.0	19.2	12.2	5.4	1.4	0.5	100.0	427	15.3
Other	26.4	29.7	31.9	7.7	3.3	1.1	0.0	100.0	91	15.2
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	47.1	43.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,064	13.4
18 to 20	22.8	32.1	34.1	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,227	15.0
21 to 25	9.1	19.7	27.8	34.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,021	17.0
26 to 30	4.0	4.7	13.2	36.7	35.4	6.1	0.0	100.0	379	19.9
31 to 44	4.5	7.5	7.5	12.0	27.8	24.1	16.5	100.0	133	24.0
Greater than 44	0.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	10	30.4
SEX										
Male	27.6	30.1	21.1	14.4	5.3	1.0	0.5	100.0	3,571	15.5
Female	30.2	35.4	16.2	10.1	6.0	1.5	0.6	100.0	1,258	15.3
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	40.5	20.6	19.8	12.7	5.6	0.8	0.0	100.0	126	14.1
1965 - 1966	37.7	17.1	16.4	17.1	9.6	0.7	1.4	100.0	146	15.2
1967 - 1968	30.2	20.8	17.6	20.1	9.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	318	15.8
1969 - 1970	33.3	21.8	18.3	17.8	7.2	1.4	0.3	100.0	721	15.5
1971 - 1972	35.8	26.6	18.5	11.7	6.0	0.9	0.5	100.0	991	15.1
1973 - 1974	26.0	38.2	18.2	11.9	4.1	0.9	0.6	100.0	1,599	15.4
1975	18.1	41.5	24.9	10.5	3.2	1.3	0.6	100.0	784	15.6
1976	8.1	32.2	34.9	12.8	8.1	2.7	1.3	100.0	149	16.9
ALL CLIENTS	28.3	31.5	19.8	13.3	5.5	1.1	0.6	100.0	4,827	15.4

TABLE 2-7c. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	14.6	25.3	20.7	18.2	12.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	1,981	18.0
Black	11.8	18.3	21.0	22.5	16.6	3.8	5.9	100.0	338	18.7
Spanish	20.4	30.5	21.0	13.2	8.4	3.0	3.6	100.0	167	17.1
Other	20.6	25.0	25.0	13.2	4.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	68	17.7
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	37.9	51.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	523	13.7
18 to 20	16.6	32.6	35.8	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	631	15.4
21 to 25	7.8	17.5	24.5	33.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	758	17.6
26 to 30	3.2	6.5	14.1	25.1	38.9	12.2	0.0	100.0	370	20.5
31 to 44	1.9	0.9	5.6	10.3	20.6	27.6	33.2	100.0	214	27.3
Greater than 44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	100.0	59	42.3
SEX										
Male	14.4	25.6	22.6	19.4	12.1	3.0	2.9	100.0	1,664	17.5
Female	15.5	23.3	17.8	16.0	13.0	6.6	7.8	100.0	888	19.0
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	21.9	15.3	19.0	20.4	10.2	5.8	7.3	100.0	137	18.6
1965 - 1966	22.0	18.9	22.8	19.7	7.1	5.5	3.9	100.0	127	17.1
1967 - 1968	20.3	25.0	19.8	16.4	12.1	4.3	2.2	100.0	232	17.3
1969 - 1970	18.3	22.6	18.8	17.4	12.6	4.3	6.0	100.0	420	18.1
1971 - 1972	16.9	25.2	22.6	17.5	13.3	1.7	2.7	100.0	473	17.3
1973 - 1974	11.9	27.3	21.4	19.9	10.6	4.2	4.6	100.0	737	18.1
1975	7.7	29.2	22.3	15.2	14.9	5.4	5.4	100.0	336	18.8
1976	2.2	18.3	15.1	23.7	22.6	9.7	8.6	100.0	93	21.5
ALL CLIENTS	14.8	24.8	20.9	18.2	12.4	4.3	4.6	100.0	2,551	18.0



TABLE 2-7d. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	11.4	22.9	22.8	21.7	14.2	4.5	2.5	100.0	2,130	18.0
Black	7.6	14.8	19.7	24.5	22.1	5.9	5.5	100.0	290	19.4
Spanish	16.2	21.6	20.3	23.0	9.5	4.1	5.4	100.0	74	17.6
Other	19.4	29.0	22.6	16.1	6.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	31	16.1
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	32.3	50.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	433	14.0
18 to 20	13.2	30.4	38.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	583	15.7
21 to 25	5.8	15.3	26.0	36.7	16.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	815	17.7
26 to 30	2.7	6.3	9.7	28.6	42.4	10.4	0.0	100.0	413	20.8
31 to 44	3.5	3.5	5.9	12.2	26.0	28.3	20.5	100.0	254	25.1
Greater than 44	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	6.9	6.9	75.9	100.0	29	39.7
SEX										
Male	9.8	19.0	24.0	24.6	15.6	4.4	2.5	100.0	1,693	18.2
Female	14.2	28.1	19.1	16.4	13.3	5.2	3.7	100.0	833	18.0
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	23.6	18.1	14.6	24.3	13.2	3.5	2.8	100.0	144	17.2
1965 - 1966	14.7	23.5	15.4	21.3	16.2	5.1	3.7	100.0	136	18.2
1967 - 1968	15.4	18.4	23.2	21.5	14.9	4.4	2.2	100.0	228	17.8
1969 - 1970	12.0	20.2	22.5	24.0	14.5	4.2	2.5	100.0	475	17.9
1971 - 1972	10.7	22.9	20.2	23.6	15.8	4.8	1.9	100.0	475	18.0
1973 - 1974	10.1	22.8	24.3	21.1	14.4	4.4	2.8	100.0	321	18.5
1975	0.0	13.7	31.6	17.9	21.1	7.4	8.4	100.0	95	20.6
1976								100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	11.2	22.0	22.4	21.9	14.9	4.6	2.9	100.0	2,524	18.1



TABLE 2-8. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	6.9	17.3	14.0	12.2	9.8	7.7	12.2	20.0	100.0	2,859
14 to 15	7.7	23.4	16.1	10.1	7.7	5.8	12.5	16.7	100.0	4,143
16 to 17	7.7	17.0	13.3	11.5	9.6	7.5	14.3	19.0	100.0	4,548
18 to 20	7.1	16.6	13.7	11.4	8.8	8.0	15.5	18.8	100.0	5,986
21 to 25	10.1	20.3	13.4	11.5	8.6	8.3	12.3	15.6	100.0	4,512
26 to 30	13.4	23.6	14.3	11.6	6.4	5.6	10.3	14.8	100.0	1,438
Greater than 30	18.8	22.2	14.4	10.4	6.0	6.4	8.1	13.8	100.0	1,127
RACE										
White	10.0	21.7	15.4	11.6	9.0	7.0	11.4	13.9	100.0	13,610
Black	6.2	14.5	11.8	10.8	8.5	8.6	17.0	22.6	100.0	8,080
Spanish American	9.1	20.7	13.5	11.2	6.8	5.7	11.1	22.0	100.0	2,593
Other	14.0	22.2	19.4	11.1	8.0	4.8	7.1	13.4	100.0	351
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	16.6	40.6	22.1	10.6	5.4	2.6	1.7	0.5	100.0	3,928
18 to 20	9.8	23.6	21.6	16.8	11.6	6.9	7.8	1.9	100.0	3,906
21 to 25	6.9	16.7	13.4	13.2	11.4	10.3	18.1	9.9	100.0	7,648
26 to 30	5.9	11.4	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.2	21.1	26.6	100.0	4,873
31 to 44	6.3	9.9	7.6	6.1	4.9	5.3	11.7	48.1	100.0	3,289
Greater than 44	9.5	7.1	5.3	5.3	2.6	3.4	6.6	60.0	100.0	995
SEX										
Male	7.4	16.9	13.1	10.9	8.7	7.8	14.6	20.6	100.0	17,701
Female	12.0	25.3	16.6	12.1	8.4	6.3	9.5	9.9	100.0	6,929
ALL CLIENTS	8.7	19.3	14.1	11.3	8.6	7.4	13.1	17.6	100.0	24,581

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-8a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	3.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	5.1	3.8	17.7	51.1	100.0	395
14 to 15	2.6	8.8	6.3	7.7	7.9	7.7	23.4	35.6	100.0	1,023
16 to 17	4.1	11.7	10.2	10.9	9.5	9.3	18.6	25.8	100.0	2,128
18 to 20	6.3	16.5	13.1	11.2	9.0	8.3	16.7	18.8	100.0	3,979
21 to 25	9.5	21.3	13.5	11.3	8.9	8.4	12.2	14.9	100.0	3,321
26 to 30	13.7	25.8	15.0	11.5	6.5	5.7	10.0	11.7	100.0	980
Greater than 30	11.7	26.1	16.0	12.4	7.0	5.9	8.6	12.2	100.0	556
RACE										
White	9.4	21.9	13.5	12.0	9.1	7.8	12.8	13.5	100.0	4,456
Black	5.3	13.2	11.1	10.2	8.6	9.0	18.6	23.9	100.0	6,105
Spanish American	8.0	18.4	12.4	10.1	7.3	5.2	11.7	27.0	100.0	1,730
Other	8.6	23.8	14.3	11.4	5.7	4.8	11.4	20.0	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	24.1	37.7	21.5	9.9	2.6	2.6	0.5	1.0	100.0	191
18 to 20	13.6	33.2	20.1	15.1	7.8	3.9	5.1	1.2	100.0	1,303
21 to 25	7.4	19.3	14.5	13.2	11.0	9.8	16.7	8.0	100.0	4,968
26 to 30	5.7	12.0	8.9	9.2	8.2	9.2	21.5	25.2	100.0	3,553
31 to 44		10.2	7.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	11.8	49.6	100.0	2,073
Greater than 44	2.3	7.1	4.5	8.1	3.9	2.3	4.5	67.2	100.0	308
SEX										
Male	6.1	15.1	11.2	10.0	8.4	8.4	17.0	23.9	100.0	9,103
Female	10.3	22.8	15.0	13.2	9.0	7.0	11.3	11.5	100.0	3,292
ALL CLIENTS	7.2	17.2	12.2	10.8	8.6	8.0	15.5	20.5	100.0	12,369

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-8b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	7.0	19.3	16.2	13.9	13.4	10.5	10.8	9.0	100.0	1,049
14 to 15	9.3	31.6	21.0	11.6	8.0	5.3	8.2	5.1	100.0	1,217
16 to 17	11.4	24.3	16.7	14.5	10.0	5.9	10.3	6.9	100.0	779
18 to 20	6.2	19.1	15.7	14.3	7.8	8.6	16.9	11.4	100.0	502
21 to 25	10.3	13.1	12.7	16.0	10.3	8.9	14.6	14.1	100.0	213
26 to 30	14.0	18.6	11.6	16.3	7.0	9.3	16.3	7.0	100.0	43
Greater than 30	16.7	25.0	16.7	12.5	0.0	8.3	8.3	12.5	100.0	24
RACE										
White	8.9	25.2	18.3	12.6	10.1	7.7	10.5	6.7	100.0	2,725
Black	8.4	20.3	14.0	15.4	10.2	7.8	12.2	11.7	100.0	694
Spanish American	8.6	20.7	17.2	17.2	6.2	7.1	12.4	10.7	100.0	338
Other	11.0	21.9	24.7	12.3	15.1	7.4	6.8	6.8	100.0	73
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	13.8	39.4	22.3	11.5	7.3	3.1	2.1	0.5	100.0	1,728
18 to 20	5.6	15.5	20.9	18.5	15.7	10.9	10.4	2.5	100.0	953
21 to 25	3.6	8.5	8.2	14.8	10.3	12.9	25.9	15.8	100.0	768
26 to 30	3.7	4.8	5.9	6.6	8.4	9.2	24.9	36.6	100.0	273
31 to 44	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	2.0	6.1	16.2	46.5	100.0	99
Greater than 44	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	66.7	100.0	9
SEX										
Male	8.1	21.7	16.7	14.0	10.0	8.1	12.1	9.2	100.0	2,835
Female	10.9	30.0	19.9	11.9	9.7	5.8	7.4	4.4	100.0	992
ALL CLIENTS	8.8	23.9	17.5	13.5	9.9	7.5	10.8	7.9	100.0	3,820

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-8c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	7.0	15.3	17.9	14.8	9.6	7.9	13.5	14.0	100.0	229
14 to 15	10.1	23.9	19.6	12.1	8.2	6.5	10.9	8.7	100.0	414
16 to 17	8.1	22.4	16.1	14.3	11.2	6.5	9.6	11.8	100.0	322
18 to 20	8.2	20.2	18.7	14.2	9.4	7.5	13.9	7.9	100.0	267
21 to 25	9.2	21.1	20.0	11.4	5.4	6.5	14.6	11.9	100.0	185
26 to 30	7.0	23.9	14.1	19.7	2.8	2.8	14.1	15.5	100.0	71
Greater than 30	16.5	25.3	16.5	7.6	3.8	2.5	13.9	13.9	100.0	79
RACE										
White	9.1	20.9	18.4	13.5	9.1	6.4	11.9	10.8	100.0	1,189
Black	7.8	24.8	14.2	11.0	6.0	6.4	15.1	14.7	100.0	218
Spanish American	8.3	24.1	20.4	13.9	6.5	7.4	13.9	5.6	100.0	108
Other	14.8	14.8	24.1	16.7	7.4	7.4	5.6	9.3	100.0	54
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	16.8	40.5	24.3	11.0	4.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	100.0	400
18 to 20	8.6	17.4	21.6	18.8	13.5	8.9	8.9	2.3	100.0	384
21 to 25	4.5	13.8	15.4	13.6	11.1	9.8	18.5	13.4	100.0	449
26 to 30	5.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	4.0	8.0	24.1	28.2	100.0	174
31 to 44	5.5	18.1	10.2	10.2	3.1	2.4	19.7	30.7	100.0	127
Greater than 44	17.6	14.7	11.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	41.2	100.0	34
SEX										
Male	7.7	18.9	17.9	14.5	8.7	6.7	13.7	12.0	100.0	980
Female	11.4	25.7	18.7	11.4	7.7	6.1	9.9	9.0	100.0	587
ALL CLIENTS	9.0	21.5	18.1	13.4	8.3	6.5	12.3	10.9	100.0	1,565

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.



TABLE 2-8d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	3.7	18.2	15.0	13.4	8.6	7.5	18.2	15.5		100.0		187
14 to 15	7.9	26.4	19.3	11.4	7.3	5.7	10.6	11.4		100.0		368
16 to 17	11.2	23.0	16.6	13.1	9.6	4.8	13.9	7.8		100.0		374
18 to 20	6.3	17.7	16.2	10.8	9.6	10.8	14.7	13.8		100.0		333
21 to 25	11.9	16.0	16.4	13.1	7.4	9.8	13.9	11.5		100.0		244
26 to 30	7.8	21.9	18.8	6.3	6.3	9.4	17.2	12.5		100.0		64
Greater than 30	20.8	18.8	10.4	12.5	2.1	12.5	10.4	12.5		100.0		48
RACE												
White	8.8	21.0	16.5	12.2	8.6	7.7	13.9	11.3		100.0		1,360
Black	9.2	18.4	17.3	13.0	6.5	7.6	16.2	11.9		100.0		185
Spanish American	5.9	27.5	17.6	5.9	7.8	5.9	7.8	21.6		100.0		51
Other	19.0	14.3	28.6	4.8	9.5	14.3	4.8	4.8		100.0		21
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 14	17.8	44.4	21.2	8.5	4.2	2.3	1.1	0.6		100.0		354
18 to 20	7.3	22.1	26.2	17.7	11.2	5.7	8.1	1.8		100.0		385
21 to 25	6.0	11.9	12.6	13.4	11.3	10.9	22.6	11.3		100.0		486
26 to 30	3.4	10.5	10.5	9.2	7.6	12.6	21.4	24.8		100.0		238
31 to 44	8.2	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	7.5	19.4	41.8		100.0		134
Greater than 44	18.2	13.6	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1	9.1	40.9		100.0		22
SEX												
Male	6.6	17.7	15.7	11.8	9.2	8.4	15.8	14.7		100.0		1,042
Female	12.8	26.7	18.8	12.3	6.8	6.3	10.2	6.1		100.0		576
ALL CLIENTS	8.9	20.8	16.8	12.0	8.3	7.7	13.9	11.6		100.0		1,615

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-9. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	1.3	10.3	13.7	11.8	10.0	8.1	15.1	29.6	100.0	2,895
14 to 15	3.0	17.2	17.6	10.3	7.8	6.5	14.3	23.3	100.0	4,194
16 to 17	3.6	12.4	12.1	10.9	9.1	7.5	17.7	26.7	100.0	4,578
18 to 20	3.3	10.3	12.0	11.6	9.3	9.0	18.3	26.2	100.0	6,031
21 to 25	4.8	15.4	13.9	11.8	8.8	8.6	16.3	20.5	100.0	4,545
26 to 30	8.2	18.2	14.9	12.0	6.9	6.7	12.9	20.2	100.0	1,461
Greater than 30	8.9	18.7	15.0	10.8	7.8	6.4	11.6	20.7	100.0	1,148
RACE										
White	4.4	15.6	15.5	12.0	9.5	8.0	14.4	20.7	100.0	13,765
Black	2.7	9.5	10.4	9.9	8.0	8.6	20.5	30.4	100.0	8,124
Spanish American	4.5	15.8	14.4	11.8	7.8	5.5	12.9	27.3	100.0	2,603
Other	5.6	15.5	23.1	13.8	9.0	4.8	7.9	20.3	100.0	355
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	8.3	34.2	28.6	14.2	7.3	3.5	3.1	0.9	100.0	3,982
18 to 20	5.0	16.7	21.4	18.0	13.4	9.2	12.2	3.6	100.0	3,944
21 to 25	2.8	10.0	11.5	12.7	11.4	11.5	23.6	16.5	100.0	7,702
26 to 30	2.4	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.4	8.0	23.5	38.4	100.0	4,905
31 to 44	2.4	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.1	4.6	11.7	60.5	100.0	3,309
Greater than 44	2.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.7	76.4	100.0	1,010
SEX										
Male	3.0	11.4	12.4	10.6	8.6	8.0	17.4	28.6	100.0	17,825
Female	6.1	19.4	17.5	13.1	9.2	7.6	12.9	14.2	100.0	7,018
ALL CLIENTS	3.7	13.6	13.8	11.3	8.9	7.9	16.2	24.7	100.0	24,581

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-9a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS									TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8			
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Less than 14	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.5	2.3	2.3	18.1	71.3	100.0	397	
14 to 15	0.4	3.2	2.6	4.6	6.0	7.6	26.1	49.5	100.0	1,028	
16 to 17	1.1	5.2	7.4	9.1	8.3	8.7	24.3	36.0	100.0	2,133	
18 to 20	2.3	9.5	10.9	11.2	10.0	9.8	20.2	26.1	100.0	3,995	
21 to 25	4.1	15.8	14.2	11.8	9.1	8.9	11.8	19.2	100.0	3,335	
26 to 30	8.3	19.7	16.3	11.9	7.3	7.6	13.6	15.4	100.0	990	
Greater than 30	7.3	22.4	14.0	13.1	9.3	6.6	11.8	15.4	100.0	558	
RACE											
White	3.8	14.0	12.5	11.9	10.0	9.3	17.6	20.9	100.0	4,471	
Black	2.1	8.2	9.1	9.1	7.9	9.2	22.7	31.6	100.0	6,127	
Spanish American	4.4	13.3	11.7	10.8	7.7	5.1	13.6	33.3	100.0	1,733	
Other	4.8	10.5	18.1	14.3	6.7	4.8	10.5	30.5	100.0	105	
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 14	14.8	42.6	18.0	17.5	4.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	100.0	183	
18 to 20	7.1	24.2	23.0	17.1	10.3	6.4	9.7	2.2	100.0	1,306	
21 to 25	2.7	11.4	12.8	13.0	11.7	11.5	22.6	14.1	100.0	4,989	
26 to 30	2.3	7.4	7.1	7.3	6.7	8.3	24.6	36.3	100.0	3,569	
31 to 44	1.8	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	5.0	13.2	58.9	100.0	2,079	
Greater than 44	1.0	4.8	3.2	6.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	73.9	100.0	310	
SEX											
Male	2.5	9.1	9.4	9.2	8.2	8.4	20.7	32.4	100.0	9,134	
Female	4.7	16.3	14.5	13.5	9.9	9.2	16.0	15.8	100.0	3,301	
ALL CLIENTS	3.0	11.1	10.8	10.4	8.6	8.6	19.5	28.0	100.0	12,369	

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-9b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	1.1	12.4	16.3	15.0	15.0	11.1	16.5	12.5	100.0	1,064
14 to 15	3.6	23.3	28.2	13.0	10.0	6.2	9.4	6.4	100.0	1,234
16 to 17	6.1	23.0	17.8	13.9	11.5	6.9	12.4	8.4	100.0	783
18 to 20	3.4	14.4	15.4	16.0	8.5	7.9	19.3	15.2	100.0	507
21 to 25	5.1	10.7	13.0	14.9	9.3	10.2	19.5	17.2	100.0	215
26 to 30	8.9	20.0	15.6	11.1	11.1	6.7	15.6	11.1	100.0	45
Greater than 30	8.3	20.8	16.7	12.5	8.3	12.5	8.3	12.5	100.0	24
RACE										
White	3.5	19.2	20.9	13.4	11.5	8.6	14.0	8.9	100.0	2,761
Black	3.9	16.2	15.7	16.2	11.6	7.9	13.4	15.1	100.0	696
Spanish American	3.2	15.6	20.9	17.1	9.4	6.2	15.3	12.4	100.0	340
Other	5.3	18.7	25.3	14.7	16.0	2.7	8.0	9.3	100.0	75
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	5.9	31.7	29.7	14.4	9.1	4.6	3.8	0.8	100.0	1,753
18 to 20	1.8	10.3	19.2	18.5	19.1	11.8	15.1	4.3	100.0	963
21 to 25	1.4	5.2	7.0	13.3	10.1	12.2	30.5	20.3	100.0	773
26 to 30	1.5	3.3	3.6	4.7	5.5	8.0	28.4	45.1	100.0	275
31 to 44	2.0	5.1	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.1	11.1	58.6	100.0	99
Greater than 44	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	66.7	100.0	9
SEX										
Male	3.0	16.5	18.9	14.3	11.7	8.4	15.1	12.0	100.0	2,851
Female	5.1	23.6	23.1	14.1	10.7	7.6	10.2	5.6	100.0	1,018
ALL CLIENTS	3.4	18.2	20.2	14.3	11.5	8.2	13.8	10.4	100.0	3,820

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.



TABLE 2-9c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	0.9	10.3	17.2	12.9	10.3	10.7	18.0	19.7	100.0	233
14 to 15	4.1	20.0	20.3	14.1	7.4	8.8	13.1	12.2	100.0	419
16 to 17	4.0	18.5	17.5	13.8	11.4	7.4	12.9	14.5	100.0	325
18 to 20	6.2	13.9	19.7	15.7	9.9	8.4	15.3	10.9	100.0	274
21 to 25	5.9	16.7	19.9	14.0	7.0	5.9	16.7	14.0	100.0	186
26 to 30	6.9	18.1	12.5	20.8	2.8	1.4	16.7	20.8	100.0	72
Greater than 30	10.0	16.3	20.0	6.3	6.3	3.8	20.0	17.5	100.0	80
RACE										
White	4.7	15.3	18.7	14.3	9.5	8.2	14.9	14.3	100.0	1,206
Black	5.4	19.4	17.1	10.4	6.3	5.0	17.6	18.9	100.0	222
Spanish American	2.8	24.1	19.4	15.7	6.5	9.3	14.8	7.4	100.0	108
Other	1.9	16.7	27.8	20.4	5.6	7.4	9.3	11.1	100.0	54
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	7.9	35.4	30.7	13.3	5.9	2.9	3.2	0.7	100.0	407
18 to 20	4.4	12.3	20.3	20.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	3.9	100.0	389
21 to 25	2.4	9.7	13.4	12.3	10.8	10.3	22.6	18.5	100.0	455
26 to 30	2.8	5.7	9.1	11.4	5.7	6.3	23.3	35.8	100.0	176
31 to 44	3.1	10.2	11.8	9.4	3.1	2.4	22.0	37.8	100.0	127
Greater than 44	11.4	11.4	5.7	2.9	5.7	2.9	14.3	45.7	100.0	35
SEX										
Male	2.9	14.1	18.1	15.4	8.7	8.7	16.3	15.9	100.0	994
Female	7.4	20.7	20.0	11.8	8.8	6.2	13.1	12.0	100.0	594
ALL CLIENTS	4.4	16.5	18.9	13.9	8.8	7.8	15.2	14.5	100.0	1,565

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-9d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	0.0	9.6	17.0	11.7	11.7	6.4	19.7	23.9	100.0	188
14 to 15	3.5	21.6	18.1	10.8	11.1	5.7	14.3	15.1	100.0	371
16 to 17	6.6	18.0	16.9	14.0	8.7	6.1	18.3	11.4	100.0	378
18 to 20	4.5	11.9	18.5	10.1	8.7	11.9	17.9	16.4	100.0	335
21 to 25	7.7	12.1	13.7	12.1	9.7	11.3	18.1	15.3	100.0	248
26 to 30	5.9	19.1	14.7	11.8	5.9	10.3	17.6	14.7	100.0	68
Greater than 30	16.7	12.5	10.4	12.5	4.2	10.4	16.7	16.7	100.0	48
RACE										
White	5.0	15.6	16.4	12.1	9.8	8.5	17.2	15.4	100.0	1,376
Black	5.4	14.5	16.7	12.4	7.5	8.1	21.0	14.5	100.0	186
Spanish American	3.9	21.6	19.6	3.9	5.9	3.9	15.7	25.5	100.0	51
Other	14.3	4.8	33.3	4.8	14.3	9.5	4.8	14.3	100.0	21
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 14	10.7	39.2	27.9	11.5	6.2	1.7	2.3	0.6	100.0	355
18 to 20	3.8	15.1	24.2	18.9	15.6	6.9	12.8	2.8	100.0	392
21 to 25	3.9	6.7	11.0	10.0	10.6	12.9	28.8	16.1	100.0	490
26 to 30	1.7	7.4	7.4	7.9	6.6	11.6	24.4	33.1	100.0	242
31 to 44	4.4	3.0	5.2	6.7	3.0	8.9	16.3	52.6	100.0	135
Greater than 44	9.1	9.1	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	18.2	54.5	100.0	22
SEX										
Male	3.5	12.5	15.1	11.7	9.8	9.0	19.7	18.6	100.0	1,051
Female	8.0	21.2	19.7	12.0	8.9	6.8	13.2	10.1	100.0	584
ALL CLIENTS	4.8	15.6	16.8	11.8	9.4	8.3	17.5	15.8	100.0	1,615

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-10. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	51.6	18.1	7.6	4.6	3.8	14.2	100.0	4,781
14 to 15	55.8	19.8	7.4	4.8	3.5	8.6	100.0	7,731
16 to 17	55.5	19.4	9.2	4.9	3.2	7.7	100.0	10,105
18 to 20	58.5	19.2	8.1	4.3	2.8	7.2	100.0	14,551
21 to 25	63.8	18.6	6.9	3.2	2.1	5.4	100.0	10,676
26 to 30	67.7	17.0	4.8	2.8	1.8	6.0	100.0	3,194
Greater than 30	68.7	14.2	4.3	2.6	1.8	8.4	100.0	2,094
YEAR OF FIRST USE								
Before 1965	43.5	12.8	7.2	5.1	3.8	27.6	100.0	8,194
1965 - 1966	51.1	16.4	8.4	5.6	5.1	13.4	100.0	3,663
1967 - 1968	53.0	19.0	9.8	5.0	3.8	9.4	100.0	6,785
1969 - 1970	55.8	19.2	8.9	5.6	4.3	6.2	100.0	10,417
1971 - 1972	60.0	20.6	9.3	5.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	8,754
1973 - 1974	65.3	25.9	7.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	9,836
1975	84.2	15.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	4,384
1976	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,119
RACE								
White	59.0	18.1	7.5	4.0	2.8	8.5	100.0	26,985
Black	57.6	19.6	8.0	4.6	3.0	7.1	100.0	19,176
Spanish American	62.1	19.7	6.2	3.4	2.4	6.1	100.0	6,279
Other	62.6	14.7	7.2	3.1	3.8	8.6	100.0	685
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	70.1	22.3	4.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	100.0	4,784
18 to 20	65.9	19.4	7.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	100.0	6,054
21 to 25	58.4	20.5	8.7	4.7	3.1	4.6	100.0	17,170
26 to 30	57.3	18.9	8.4	4.7	3.2	7.5	100.0	13,579
31 to 44	55.6	15.1	6.8	4.5	3.2	14.8	100.0	9,155
Greater than 44	45.4	10.5	5.0	3.3	3.2	32.7	100.0	2,190
SEX								
Male	57.8	18.5	7.7	4.5	2.9	8.6	100.0	39,215
Female	62.2	19.6	7.2	3.3	2.5	5.2	100.0	13,912
ALL CLIENTS	58.9	18.8	7.6	4.2	2.8	7.8	100.0	53,081

TABLE 2-10a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	45.7	16.9	9.6	6.5	5.0	16.4	100.0	1,245
14 to 15	47.5	21.2	9.8	6.8	4.9	9.7	100.0	3,355
16 to 17	50.8	21.9	10.7	5.7	3.8	7.1	100.0	6,575
18 to 20	57.3	20.7	8.7	4.7	3.0	5.7	100.0	11,426
21 to 25	63.2	19.8	7.4	3.4	2.1	4.1	100.0	8,832
26 to 30	67.9	18.8	4.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	100.0	2,489
Greater than 30	72.7	16.7	3.5	2.3	1.7	3.2	100.0	1,231
YEAR OF FIRST USE								
Before 1965	50.9	16.4	8.0	5.5	3.7	15.5	100.0	5,444
1965 - 1966	51.6	18.8	8.9	5.6	4.6	10.4	100.0	2,797
1967 - 1968	52.0	20.1	10.4	5.1	3.7	8.7	100.0	5,529
1969 - 1970	54.4	20.5	9.3	5.6	4.2	5.9	100.0	7,907
1971 - 1972	57.3	22.4	9.6	6.2	3.4	0.9	100.0	5,810
1973 - 1974	63.7	26.9	7.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	5,160
1975	84.4	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,032
1976	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	487
RACE								
White	56.4	20.7	9.0	4.7	3.1	6.0	100.0	13,574
Black	57.2	20.5	8.4	4.8	3.0	6.0	100.0	16,154
Spanish American	60.7	19.6	6.8	3.9	2.7	6.4	100.0	5,072
Other	60.9	14.3	8.6	4.0	4.3	8.0	100.0	350
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	72.5	20.1	4.0	2.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	273
18 to 20	61.8	22.9	8.2	3.2	1.7	2.2	100.0	2,423
21 to 25	56.1	22.2	9.3	4.9	3.2	4.2	100.0	12,974
26 to 30	57.0	20.2	8.7	4.8	3.1	6.2	100.0	11,341
31 to 44	58.2	17.0	7.0	4.6	3.2	10.1	100.0	7,029
Greater than 44	60.7	15.4	5.8	3.2	3.2	11.6	100.0	1,113
SEX								
Male	56.6	20.2	8.6	4.9	3.0	6.6	100.0	26,265
Female	60.0	20.7	8.0	3.8	3.0	4.4	100.0	8,888
ALL CLIENTS	57.5	20.4	8.4	4.6	3.0	6.1	100.0	35,125



TABLE 2-10b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	62.2	21.1	6.9	3.3	2.4	4.1	100.0	1,351
14 to 15	69.3	21.5	5.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	100.0	1,502
16 to 17	74.9	15.4	5.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	953
18 to 20	73.7	14.7	5.5	2.7	0.9	2.4	100.0	632
21 to 25	73.3	14.1	5.3	2.3	1.1	3.8	100.0	262
26 to 30	71.2	21.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0	52
Greater than 30	66.7	22.2	7.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	100.0	27
YEAR OF FIRST USE								
Before 1965	60.3	8.7	5.6	2.4	1.6	21.4	100.0	1,126
1965 - 1966	63.9	9.7	6.9	4.2	3.5	11.8	100.0	1,144
1967 - 1968	64.6	13.0	7.3	2.5	4.4	8.2	100.0	316
1969 - 1970	64.8	14.4	8.1	4.8	3.2	4.6	100.0	714
1971 - 1972	65.7	17.5	9.1	4.0	3.1	0.6	100.0	985
1973 - 1974	66.4	26.8	5.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,587
1975	82.3	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	769
1976	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	141
RACE								
White	68.4	19.0	6.2	2.6	1.6	2.2	100.0	3,339
Black	73.2	16.1	5.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	100.0	925
Spanish American	66.9	23.7	4.2	1.4	0.9	2.8	100.0	426
Other	70.0	18.9	4.4	0.0	4.4	2.2	100.0	90
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	69.7	22.6	4.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	100.0	2,036
18 to 20	68.2	18.4	6.1	3.5	2.2	1.6	100.0	1,214
21 to 25	70.5	14.5	7.2	2.9	1.9	3.1	100.0	1,013
26 to 30	68.1	13.4	6.4	3.2	2.4	6.4	100.0	373
31 to 44	65.4	14.3	6.8	1.5	2.3	9.8	100.0	133
Greater than 44	50.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0	10
SEX								
Male	69.4	18.2	5.9	2.3	1.7	2.6	100.0	3,545
Female	68.8	20.9	5.4	2.4	1.1	1.5	100.0	1,232
ALL CLIENTS	69.2	18.9	5.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	100.0	4,772

TABLE 2-10c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	57.4	20.8	7.5	4.9	3.8	5.7	100.0	371
14 to 15	68.3	16.8	5.6	3.7	1.9	3.7	100.0	625
16 to 17	69.8	17.1	6.1	3.2	1.3	2.5	100.0	527
18 to 20	71.1	15.8	5.9	2.6	1.5	3.1	100.0	457
21 to 25	74.3	15.4	4.5	1.9	1.0	2.9	100.0	311
26 to 30	75.9	10.2	2.8	2.8	0.0	8.3	100.0	108
Greater than 30	73.5	12.8	2.6	4.3	0.9	6.0	100.0	117
YEAR OF FIRST USE								
Before 1965	53.7	11.8	7.4	2.9	2.9	21.3	100.0	136
1965 - 1966	62.7	9.5	4.8	5.6	4.8	12.7	100.0	126
1967 - 1968	59.7	17.7	6.5	4.8	2.2	9.1	100.0	231
1969 - 1970	60.6	15.4	6.3	7.2	4.3	6.3	100.0	416
1971 - 1972	64.3	18.2	9.7	4.5	2.4	0.9	100.0	462
1973 - 1974	71.4	21.6	5.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	727
1975	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	331
1976	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	88
RACE								
White	68.4	16.0	6.2	3.3	2.0	4.1	100.0	1,949
Black	66.5	19.6	4.5	4.8	1.2	3.3	100.0	331
Spanish American	77.8	18.6	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	167
Other	71.0	14.5	5.8	2.9	0.0	5.8	100.0	69
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	72.1	19.5	4.7	1.8	1.4	0.6	100.0	512
18 to 20	68.8	18.1	6.1	3.6	1.9	1.5	100.0	619
21 to 25	68.7	16.0	6.1	3.7	1.3	4.0	100.0	748
26 to 30	64.8	14.5	6.3	4.9	3.6	6.0	100.0	366
31 to 44	67.1	14.1	4.7	2.3	0.5	11.3	100.0	213
Greater than 44	74.1	5.2	1.7	3.4	1.7	13.8	100.0	58
SEX								
Male	67.8	16.8	5.9	3.9	2.1	3.5	100.0	1,639
Female	70.7	16.2	5.3	2.3	1.1	4.3	100.0	875
ALL CLIENTS	68.8	16.6	5.7	3.3	1.8	3.8	100.0	2,512

TABLE 2-10d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	57.9	17.1	8.6	5.4	3.6	7.5	100.0	280
14 to 15	63.2	21.1	5.4	3.1	2.7	4.5	100.0	551
16 to 17	68.5	14.8	6.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	100.0	559
18 to 20	71.5	15.1	4.4	3.3	1.3	4.5	100.0	551
21 to 25	70.7	14.1	6.5	2.7	2.2	3.8	100.0	369
26 to 30	74.3	12.4	5.3	1.8	1.8	4.4	100.0	113
Greater than 30	73.0	9.5	8.1	2.7	0.0	6.8	100.0	74
YEAR OF FIRST USE								
Before 1965	50.3	5.6	9.1	8.4	4.2	22.4	100.0	143
1965 - 1966	51.1	11.9	6.7	5.8	8.1	16.3	100.0	135
1967 - 1968	59.0	15.9	8.8	4.8	2.2	9.3	100.0	227
1969 - 1970	61.1	16.3	5.7	4.0	5.5	7.4	100.0	473
1971 - 1972	65.2	16.2	10.0	5.3	2.6	0.6	100.0	468
1973 - 1974	69.6	23.6	5.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	645
1975	88.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	318
1976	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	89
RACE								
White	67.4	16.3	5.8	3.4	2.4	4.6	100.0	2,106
Black	68.5	14.7	8.4	3.5	1.4	3.5	100.0	286
Spanish American	68.9	14.9	6.8	0.0	2.7	6.8	100.0	74
Other	63.3	20.0	0.0	3.3	10.0	3.3	100.0	30
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	75.1	19.8	3.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	100.0	429
18 to 20	69.7	16.9	6.6	3.7	2.4	0.7	100.0	575
21 to 25	65.5	16.8	6.3	3.6	3.2	4.6	100.0	805
26 to 30	64.1	14.0	6.4	4.2	2.5	8.8	100.0	407
31 to 44	61.9	10.3	8.7	5.2	3.2	10.7	100.0	252
Greater than 44	65.5	10.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	20.7	100.0	29
SEX								
Male	67.3	16.0	5.7	3.8	2.5	4.7	100.0	1,677
Female	67.9	16.5	6.8	2.3	2.2	4.3	100.0	820
ALL CLIENTS	67.5	16.2	6.1	3.3	2.4	4.5	100.0	2,494



## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.1 TABLES

TABLE 2-1

Sixty-two percent of all clients admitted during the 2nd quarter listed heroin as their primary drug of abuse. Marihuana (8.9 percent), alcohol (7.1 percent), barbiturates (4.7 percent), and amphetamines (4.6 percent) were the next most frequently cited.

TABLE 2-2

White and black clients collectively accounted for about 87 percent of all CODAP admissions. For each race listed, heroin was the predominant drug problem; however the percents of clients reporting heroin abuse varied by race. For example, 45.4 percent of white clients compared to 80.8 percent of black clients reported heroin as their primary drug problem. For every age category, except the youngest and oldest, heroin was the predominant drug abused. In the less than 18 age category, marihuana was the most predominant drug problem. In the greater than 44 age category, there were two predominant primary drug types - heroin and alcohol. Sex across primary drug at admission shows a few differences. Males tended to show higher percents of heroin and alcohol abuse than females. On the other hand, females showed higher percents of barbiturate and amphetamine abuse than males.

TABLE 2-3

An examination of the subtotals for each of the race/sex combinations shows that heroin admissions accounted for 81.0, 80.2, 78.7, and 72.1 percent of the black male, black female, Spanish American male, and Spanish American female groups, respectively; this contrasts with 45.4 percent of both the white male and female groups. As a primary drug, marihuana was far more prevalent among whites than among the other races. Marihuana was the leading drug problem for those clients under the age of 18 regardless of race and sex, while heroin was the largest drug problem for clients between 18 and 30. A high percentage of heroin admissions persisted in the over 30 age group for all race/sex categories. Increased percentages in alcohol admissions after age 30 were particularly evident among white males and females.

TABLE 2-4

A majority of heroin and other opiate abusers had at least one prior treatment experience, while a majority of the remaining clients had no prior treatment experiences. As shown, the age at first use appears to be heavily dependent upon the primary drug of abuse. For heroin, the most common age at first use group was 18 to 20; for marihuana, the largest group was 14 to 15; for inhalants, the largest group was less than 14. In terms of the number of drug problems treatment cohorts may have, barbiturate, amphetamine, and cocaine abusers generally had more than one drug of abuse, whereas the majority of heroin abusers (74 percent) and other opiate abusers (66.2 percent) utilized drugs on a daily basis. Distributions by legal status show that 82.9 percent of all admissions were voluntary. Educational programs appear to involve higher percents of marihuana and inhalant admissions than other categories of admissions. Nevertheless, a large majority of the CODAP clients were not involved in education programs at all. The percent of CODAP clients enrolled in skill development programs was also low. Only 3.0 percent of all clients were involved in these programs.



TABLE 2-5

In terms of educational status almost half (48 percent) of all clients had completed at least 12 years of formal education. About 76 percent of all clients were not employed on a full or part time basis. Figures for those clients 18 years of age and older are fairly comparable in both categories. For example, of the total population of clients 18 years of age and older 52.9 percent had completed at least 12 years of formal education and 74.6 percent were unemployed.

TABLE 2-6

For those citing marihuana as their primary drug of abuse at admission, alcohol was listed as a secondary drug problem 25.5 percent of the time. When alcohol was given as the primary drug, marihuana appeared 13 percent of the time as a secondary drug problem. Seventy-two percent of the heroin abusers and 78.1 percent of the alcohol abusers listed no secondary drug of abuse. In fact, 65.6 percent of all admissions listed no secondary drug problem. Similarly, 82.8 percent of all admissions listed no tertiary drug problem. Marihuana was the leading secondary and tertiary drug problem for those clients with more than one drug problem.

TABLE 2-7 THROUGH 2-7d

The first part of this five-part table shows age at first use of primary drug by race, age at admission, and sex for all clients; the remaining four parts show corresponding data restricted to clients abusing opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines, respectively. The data for all clients show that the mean onset ages vary to a minor extent when broken down by race. Whites and Spanish Americans had mean onset ages of 18.7 and 18.8 years, respectively, while blacks had a mean onset age of 20.0 years. For those clients less than 18 years of age at admission, 88.1 percent were less than 15 when they first used their primary drug. While there were no large sex differences with respect to age of onset categories, the mean onset age for males (19.0 years) was slightly lower than that for females (19.6 years). The mean onset age increased from 18.1 years for clients who first used their primary drug before 1965 to 22.2 years for clients who first used their primary drug in 1976.

TABLE 2-8 THROUGH 2-8d

Focusing on Table 2-8 only, the distribution of time intervals between first continuing use of a primary drug and admission to treatment for the first time seems to follow no set pattern. For example, 8.7 percent of all clients did not wait a full year before seeking treatment, 19.3 percent waited between one and two years to seek treatment, and 17.6 percent of all admissions waited at least 8 years or more before seeking treatment. There are a few points of interest: a) Clients with an age of onset of 26 and greater were more likely to seek treatment quickly than were clients in any other onset group; b) Blacks were less likely than either Spanish Americans or whites to seek treatment during the first three years of continuing use; c) Admission to treatment was greater during the first 2 years of continuing use for clients under age 14 than for older clients; and d) Female clients were more likely to seek treatment in early years of continuing use than were their male counterparts.

TABLE 2-9 THROUGH 2-9d

Viewing time interval in years between first use of primary drug and admission shows that females generally sought treatment before males, particularly during the first three years following first use. Almost one out of four clients did not seek treatment until 8 years or more from the time of first use until admission to a CODAP clinic. Clients less than 21 years of age at admission tended to seek treatment more quickly than their older counterparts. Interestingly, however, 29.6 percent of clients who were less than 14 at age at first use waited 8 or more years before seeking treatment. This apparent discrepancy can be explained by considering that clients in the less than 14 age at admission category constitute only a fraction of all clients who commenced drug use at age 14 or less. This phenomenon is also true for opiates.

TABLE 2-10 THROUGH 2-10d

For more than half (58.9 percent) of all clients the time interval between first use and continuing use of primary drug was less than one year. The race distribution of time intervals between first use of primary drug and first continuing use of the primary drug does not indicate many differences among the races for given time intervals. Younger clients became continual users of their primary drug more quickly than older clients with 70.1 percent of those under 18 doing so in less than one year compared to 45.4 percent of clients older than 44 years. Females tended to become continual users more quickly than males. The percent of clients who became continual users of their primary drug in less than one year increased from 51.6 percent of clients whose age at first use was less than 14, to 68.7 percent of clients whose age at first use was greater than 30.

## 2.2 TREATMENT ACTIVITY

This subsection contains seven tables of treatment related CODAP data describing clients in federally funded treatment programs during the second quarter of 1976. Included are distributions of treatment modality and environment at admission and discharge (Table 2-11), and a modality/environment tabulation for all clients in treatment on the last day of the second quarter (Table 2-12). Also included are distributions of reason for discharge by race, age, sex, number of prior treatment experiences, and selected modality/environment combinations (Table 2-13). A table for the number of weeks in treatment by modality combined with reason for discharge (Table 2-14), and tables for the number of weeks in treatment by selected modality/environment combinations (Tables 2-15 and 2-16) are also provided. Finally, a tabulation indicating involvement in "vocational improvement" or changes in client "productivity" between admission and discharge (Table 2-17) is given. Except for Table 2-12, all tables in this section are presented for all primary drugs combined and repeated for each of 4 drug categories. Data on those clients discharged during the second quarter of 1976 was used in generating all of the tables in this section except for the modality by environment at admission portions of Table 2-11 which utilizes data on clients admitted during the quarter, and Table 2-12 which is based on data concerning clients in treatment on the last day of the quarter. Summaries, which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data contained in the tables, are presented at the end of this subsection following all of the tables, on page 68.



TABLE 2-11. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FOR ALL CLIENTS  
(IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	1.3	8.3	1.7	0.2	14.6	14,381
Maintenance	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	14.1	8,441
Drug Free	3.5	3.5	10.8	3.3	35.5	31,085
Other	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	1,014
ALL CLIENTS***	4.9	12.7	13.0	3.9	65.5	
TOTAL N	2,672	6,999	7,151	2,142	35,957	54,921

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.5	3.9	0.7	0.2	8.7	8,255
Maintenance	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	12.3	8,136
Drug Free	4.0	6.3	11.5	3.2	45.7	41,763
Other	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	935
ALL CLIENTS***	4.7	11.3	12.7	3.6	67.6	
TOTAL N	2,769	6,672	7,529	2,152	39,967	59,089

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.



TABLE 2-11a. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	2.0	10.5	1.8	0.4	22.3	13,188
Maintenance	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	21.7	8,351
Drug Free	2.9	1.8	9.6	2.2	21.0	13,343
Other	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	681
ALL CLIENTS***	5.0	13.6	12.2	3.0	66.3	
TOTAL N	1,779	4,820	4,324	1,075	23,565	35,563

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.8	6.0	1.1	0.3	14.1	7,429
Maintenance	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	18.5	6,940
Drug Free	4.2	5.8	10.2	2.4	32.6	18,452
Other	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	579
ALL CLIENTS***	5.3	13.3	12.1	3.0	66.4	
TOTAL N	1,760	4,428	4,041	1,004	22,167	33,400

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combinations.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-11b. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION				ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE		
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	4.8	1.9	10.4	6.4	98.0	4,762
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.0	95
ALL CLIENTS***	4.8	1.9	10.5	7.1	100.0	
TOTAL N	235	94	509	346	3,673	4,857

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MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE				ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE		
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	3.6	1.3	9.0	5.9	99.2	5,765
Other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	47
ALL CLIENTS***	3.7	1.4	9.1	6.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	213	80	529	346	4,644	5,812

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.  
 \*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.  
 \*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.  
 \*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-11c. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT		
Detoxification	0.3	4.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	6.9	175
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	3.6	4.7	16.0	6.3	61.7	92.4	2,359
Other	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	20
ALL CLIENTS***	3.9	9.6	16.6	6.4	63.4	100.0	
TOTAL N	100	246	425	164	1,619		2,554

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT		
Detoxification	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.2	77
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	2.8	6.8	16.9	5.2	64.3	96.0	2,329
Other	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	21
ALL CLIENTS***	2.8	9.2	17.1	5.2	65.7	100.0	
TOTAL N	69	223	415	126	1,594		2,427

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-11d. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT		
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	4.7	7.2	17.1	3.2	67.2	99.4	2,443
Other	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	15
ALL CLIENTS***	4.7	7.4	17.2	3.2	67.5	100.0	
TOTAL N	116	181	422	79	1,660		2,458

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					ALL CLIENTS**	TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT		
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	4.5	6.5	16.2	2.7	69.4	99.3	2,416
Other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	18
ALL CLIENTS***	4.5	6.7	16.3	2.7	69.8	100.0	
TOTAL N	110	162	397	65	1,700		2,434

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.



TABLE 2-12. CLIENTS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AS OF JUNE 30, 1976  
(IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.5	3,746
Maintenance	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	34.3	40,149
Drug Free	4.1	0.8	7.8	3.5	43.9	68,896
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	2,116
ALL CLIENTS***	4.3	1.5	8.1	3.8	82.3	100.0
TOTAL N	4,951	1,740	9,294	4,364	94,558	114,907

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-13. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE				TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/ REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION		
RACE						
White	26.8	18.6	7.9	43.2	100.0	27,803
Black	20.4	19.5	10.6	44.1	100.0	19,211
Spanish American	19.0	21.6	9.6	43.9	100.0	6,073
Other	23.0	18.4	11.5	43.5	100.0	669
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	36.9	11.3	10.2	39.8	100.0	6,167
18 to 20	25.9	14.7	9.9	45.4	100.0	6,466
21 to 25	20.7	18.7	9.4	46.4	100.0	16,731
26 to 30	20.0	20.4	9.4	45.0	100.0	12,433
31 to 44	22.9	21.3	8.3	42.2	100.0	8,822
Greater than 44	30.9	23.8	6.8	35.3	100.0	2,339
SEX						
Male	23.1	19.6	9.4	42.8	100.0	39,818
Female	24.9	18.2	8.3	45.9	100.0	14,018
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES						
None	28.3	15.6	8.7	44.0	100.0	26,237
1	20.3	20.6	10.1	44.0	100.0	12,678
2	18.0	24.5	9.1	42.6	100.0	6,251
Greater than 2	18.2	24.4	8.9	42.9	100.0	8,697
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*						
Detoxification	16.3	23.3	6.7	51.3	100.0	7,477
Outpatient	25.4	31.6	4.2	37.8	100.0	4,499
Hospital						
Maintenance	12.9	21.3	12.6	42.8	100.0	7,626
Outpatient	7.5	31.8	6.5	49.5	100.0	107
Day Care	6.8	37.6	9.4	43.6	100.0	117
Residential						
Drug Free	32.1	12.8	9.8	40.4	100.0	19,498
Outpatient	13.2	10.6	11.1	61.8	100.0	1,959
Day Care	16.2	12.8	11.5	56.2	100.0	5,722
Residential	19.7	38.7	4.5	36.0	100.0	1,885
Hospital						
ALL CLIENTS	23.9	18.4	9.3	44.0	100.0	52,839

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-13a. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	18.2	23.7	8.3	45.1	4.6	100.0	12,877
Black	17.2	21.3	10.3	45.2	6.0	100.0	15,396
Spanish American	16.0	23.9	8.3	45.3	6.5	100.0	4,762
Other	15.7	22.2	11.5	46.4	4.1	100.0	338
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	19.0	17.0	11.1	51.2	1.7	100.0	289
18 to 20	16.9	19.9	9.6	48.6	5.0	100.0	2,476
21 to 25	17.0	20.7	9.6	47.5	5.2	100.0	12,263
26 to 30	17.4	21.6	9.8	45.4	5.8	100.0	10,093
31 to 44	19.0	23.0	9.0	42.5	6.5	100.0	6,554
Greater than 44	22.2	25.6	6.3	39.8	6.1	100.0	1,031
SEX							
Male	17.6	22.7	9.3	44.3	6.0	100.0	25,267
Female	16.8	22.5	9.0	47.8	3.9	100.0	8,129
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	18.2	19.9	8.6	48.8	4.5	100.0	12,153
1	17.4	22.0	10.3	44.8	5.5	100.0	9,364
2	16.8	25.5	9.3	41.9	6.5	100.0	5,136
Greater than 2	16.4	26.3	9.1	41.7	6.5	100.0	6,756
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	16.2	23.4	6.7	51.3	2.3	100.0	7,388
Outpatient	23.8	32.0	2.9	40.1	1.2	100.0	3,687
Hospital							
Maintenance	12.8	21.3	12.7	42.8	10.4	100.0	7,553
Outpatient	7.5	31.8	6.5	49.5	4.7	100.0	107
Day Care	7.3	34.9	10.1	45.0	2.8	100.0	109
Residential							
Drug Free	17.5	18.6	11.6	43.4	9.0	100.0	6,497
Outpatient	7.3	14.2	12.5	62.2	3.8	100.0	809
Day Care	13.5	11.2	12.3	59.1	3.9	100.0	3,150
Residential	17.1	40.9	5.0	34.9	2.0	100.0	636
Hospital							
ALL CLIENTS	17.7	21.5	9.4	45.7	5.6	100.0	32,660

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-13b. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	45.5	8.9	7.5	36.4	1.8	100.0	4,184
Black	32.9	7.3	15.4	41.9	2.5	100.0	1,166
Spanish American	38.2	9.9	10.7	37.3	3.9	100.0	456
Other	44.3	4.5	13.6	34.1	3.4	100.0	88
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	42.0	8.3	10.3	30.2	1.3	100.0	2,586
18 to 20	42.2	8.1	8.9	38.2	2.6	100.0	1,477
21 to 25	44.8	9.9	9.1	33.5	2.7	100.0	1,155
26 to 30	41.9	7.2	7.4	40.4	3.2	100.0	473
31 to 44	39.4	9.4	7.5	40.0	3.8	100.0	160
Greater than 44	47.1	0.0	11.8	35.3	5.9	100.0	17
SEX							
Male	42.2	8.6	9.9	36.8	2.5	100.0	4,326
Female	43.3	8.6	8.0	39.1	1.0	100.0	1,574
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	45.1	7.8	9.4	36.0	1.7	100.0	4,783
1	34.5	12.5	9.0	40.1	3.9	100.0	698
2	29.9	10.2	7.3	48.2	4.4	100.0	137
Greater than 2	22.9	12.3	10.6	51.1	3.2	100.0	284
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hospital	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	49.2	6.5	8.8	33.5	1.9	100.0	4,540
Day Care	20.3	6.8	7.2	63.3	2.4	100.0	414
Residential	14.2	14.9	15.1	53.5	2.2	100.0	542
Hospital	16.5	35.4	3.8	44.3	0.0	100.0	79
ALL CLIENTS	43.2	7.8	9.2	37.8	2.0	100.0	5,575

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations



TABLE 2-13c. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	25.0	16.0	9.2	45.7	4.1	100.0	1,955
Black	26.0	14.6	14.3	41.6	3.6	100.0	308
Spanish American	16.2	20.9	11.5	48.6	2.7	100.0	148
Other	15.6	20.0	24.4	40.0	0.0	100.0	45
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	24.8	14.4	14.4	44.3	2.1	100.0	564
18 to 20	19.0	14.8	12.3	48.9	4.9	100.0	568
21 to 25	24.3	16.0	8.2	45.8	5.7	100.0	705
26 to 30	26.5	20.0	8.3	42.5	2.8	100.0	325
31 to 44	31.4	15.5	6.3	44.4	2.4	100.0	207
Greater than 44	40.0	25.0	5.0	30.0	0.0	100.0	60
SEX							
Male	22.8	16.8	11.2	44.0	5.2	100.0	1,620
Female	27.5	15.1	8.5	47.8	1.2	100.0	837
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	26.3	14.6	10.9	44.3	3.9	100.0	1,497
1	23.7	18.0	10.8	43.6	3.9	100.0	518
2	18.1	19.8	6.8	50.8	4.5	100.0	177
Greater than 2	18.9	19.6	7.9	50.6	3.0	100.0	265
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification							
Outpatient	21.9	18.8	3.1	53.1	3.1	100.0	32
Hospital	30.2	30.2	4.0	35.7	0.0	100.0	126
Maintenance							
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free							
Outpatient	27.4	12.7	9.8	45.1	5.0	100.0	1,487
Day Care	17.8	14.5	18.4	48.0	1.3	100.0	152
Residential	12.5	17.0	12.7	55.2	2.5	100.0	393
Hospital	21.0	37.9	6.5	33.9	0.8	100.0	124
ALL CLIENTS	24.5	16.1	10.4	45.2	3.9	100.0	2,429

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-13d. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	27.3	14.3	8.3	47.0	3.1	100.0	2,100
Black	26.1	15.8	12.0	40.8	5.3	100.0	284
Spanish American	27.6	14.5	10.5	43.4	3.9	100.0	76
Other	32.4	8.8	8.8	41.2	8.8	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	30.5	16.9	7.0	43.2	2.3	100.0	472
18 to 20	25.6	12.8	10.1	47.0	4.5	100.0	577
21 to 25	29.0	12.5	9.4	46.3	2.7	100.0	807
26 to 30	22.8	16.4	10.1	46.2	4.5	100.0	377
31 to 44	25.3	16.3	4.3	50.2	3.9	100.0	233
Greater than 44	33.3	4.8	9.5	38.1	14.3	100.0	21
SEX							
Male	26.1	14.9	9.4	45.0	4.6	100.0	1,668
Female	29.2	13.4	7.6	48.4	1.3	100.0	828
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	29.4	13.7	8.7	44.7	3.5	100.0	1,596
1	24.2	15.2	9.2	47.2	4.2	100.0	500
2	20.9	15.1	10.5	48.3	5.2	100.0	172
Greater than 2	23.0	17.8	7.0	51.3	0.9	100.0	230
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hospital	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	32.4	9.3	9.8	44.4	4.1	100.0	1,607
Outpatient	20.5	14.1	7.7	53.8	3.8	100.0	78
Day Care	13.9	15.9	7.7	59.8	2.7	100.0	403
Residential	14.3	36.6	4.0	43.4	1.7	100.0	175
Hospital	27.3	14.2	8.7	46.2	3.5	100.0	2,481
ALL CLIENTS							

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-14. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE  
FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<W<4	4<W<8	8<W<16	16<W<26	26<W<52	52<W<78	W>78				
DETOXIFICATION												
Treatment Complete	43.4	16.1	17.8	10.6	3.8	5.1	1.8	1.4			100.0	3,086
Transfer/Refer	43.4	59.5	77.3	87.9	91.7	96.8	98.6	100.0			100.0	3,276
Dropped**	57.9	21.7	8.7	5.1	2.3	2.6	0.6	1.0			100.0	6,866
	57.9	79.6	88.3	93.4	95.7	98.3	98.9	100.0			100.0	
	40.7	11.7	24.7	12.2	4.9	4.0	1.2	0.6			100.0	
	40.7	52.4	79.1	89.3	94.2	98.2	99.4	100.0			100.0	
SUBTOTAL	45.6	15.2	19.1	10.0	4.0	3.9	1.2	0.9			100.0	13,228
	45.6	60.8	79.9	89.9	93.9	97.8	99.0	100.0			100.0	
MAINTENANCE												
Treatment Complete	1.3	3.3	6.6	11.2	12.3	25.2	13.2	26.9			100.0	1,016
Transfer/Refer	1.3	4.6	11.2	22.4	34.7	59.9	73.1	100.0			100.0	1,870
Dropped**	12.2	6.5	12.0	12.3	11.9	17.2	8.6	19.4			100.0	4,386
	12.2	18.7	30.7	43.0	54.9	72.1	80.7	100.0			100.0	
	4.4	8.3	15.2	20.1	14.6	18.2	7.6	11.6			100.0	
	4.4	12.7	27.9	48.0	62.6	80.8	88.4	100.0			100.0	
SUBTOTAL	6.0	7.2	13.2	16.8	13.6	18.9	8.6	15.7			100.0	7,272
	6.0	13.2	26.4	43.2	56.8	75.7	84.3	100.0			100.0	
DRUG FREE												
Treatment Complete	2.4	2.6	11.8	22.5	20.5	26.4	8.4	5.4			100.0	8,201
Transfer/Refer	2.4	5.0	16.8	39.3	59.8	86.2	94.6	100.0			100.0	4,436
Dropped**	22.1	10.0	19.1	18.2	11.3	12.5	4.1	2.7			100.0	16,392
	22.1	32.1	51.2	69.4	80.7	93.2	97.3	100.0			100.0	
	11.4	7.2	21.3	25.9	15.1	13.9	3.5	1.8			100.0	
	11.4	18.6	39.9	65.8	80.9	94.8	98.3	100.0			100.0	
SUBTOTAL	10.5	6.3	18.3	23.8	16.1	17.2	4.9	2.9			100.0	29,029
	10.5	16.8	35.1	58.9	75.0	92.2	97.1	100.0			100.0	
OTHER												
Treatment Complete	74.5	1.0	2.9	5.9	2.9	6.2	4.9	1.6			100.0	306
Transfer/Refer	74.5	75.5	78.4	84.3	87.2	93.4	98.3	100.0			100.0	133
Dropped**	43.6	7.5	17.3	14.3	5.3	7.4	2.3	2.3			100.0	469
	43.6	51.1	68.4	82.7	88.0	95.5	97.8	100.0			100.0	
	51.8	4.5	12.2	12.4	8.1	8.1	2.6	0.4			100.0	
	51.8	56.3	68.5	80.9	89.0	97.1	99.7	100.0			100.0	
SUBTOTAL	58.3	3.7	9.8	10.5	5.9	7.4	3.3	1.1			100.0	908
	58.3	62.0	71.8	82.3	88.2	95.6	98.9	100.0			100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	19.9	8.7	17.6	18.9	12.4	13.8	4.5	4.2			100.0	50,437
	19.9	28.6	46.2	65.1	77.5	91.3	95.8	100.0			100.0	

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-14a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<=W<4	4<=W<8	8<=W<16	16<=W<26	26<=W<52	52<=W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete	44.3	16.8	16.2	10.4	4.0	5.0	1.9	1.5	100.0	2,648
	44.3	61.1	77.3	87.7	91.7	96.7	98.6	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	58.3	22.0	7.8	5.1	2.3	2.7	0.6	1.1	100.0	3,010
	58.3	80.3	88.1	93.2	95.5	98.2	98.8	100.0		
Dropped**	40.6	11.6	25.4	12.2	4.7	3.8	1.2	0.6	100.0	6,415
	40.6	52.2	77.6	89.8	94.5	98.3	99.5	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	45.8	15.3	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.8	1.2	1.0	100.0	12,073
	45.8	61.1	80.1	90.1	94.1	97.9	99.1	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete	1.2	3.4	6.5	11.1	12.3	25.1	13.3	27.1	100.0	1,000
	1.2	4.6	11.1	22.2	34.5	59.6	72.9	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	12.1	6.6	11.9	12.2	11.7	17.2	8.7	19.6	100.0	1,841
	12.1	18.7	30.6	42.8	54.5	71.7	80.4	100.0		
Dropped**	4.5	8.4	15.3	20.0	14.6	18.0	7.6	11.6	100.0	4,345
	4.5	12.9	28.2	48.2	62.8	80.8	88.4	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	6.0	7.2	13.2	16.8	13.6	18.8	8.7	15.8	100.0	7,186
	6.0	13.2	26.4	43.2	56.8	75.6	84.3	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	3.3	2.4	12.9	19.4	19.3	24.5	11.2	7.0	100.0	1,895
	3.3	5.7	18.6	38.0	57.3	81.8	93.0	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	28.0	9.9	18.5	15.2	10.3	11.6	3.8	2.7	100.0	2,107
	28.0	37.9	56.4	71.6	81.9	93.5	97.3	100.0		
Dropped**	14.6	8.5	22.5	24.8	13.4	12.1	2.6	1.5	100.0	6,964
	14.6	23.1	45.6	70.4	83.8	95.9	98.5	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	15.2	7.8	20.1	22.0	13.8	14.2	4.3	2.7	100.0	10,966
	15.2	23.0	43.1	65.1	78.9	93.1	97.4	100.0		
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	93.0	0.8	0.8	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.4	100.0	242
	93.0	93.8	94.6	97.1	97.9	97.9	99.6	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	66.3	4.8	9.6	8.4	3.6	4.8	1.2	1.2	100.0	83
	66.3	71.1	80.7	89.1	92.7	97.5	98.7	100.0		
Dropped**	73.1	4.7	8.9	7.9	3.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	100.0	316
	73.1	77.8	86.7	94.6	97.8	99.1	100.0	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	79.7	3.3	5.9	5.9	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.3	100.0	641
	79.7	83.0	88.9	94.8	97.1	98.3	99.5	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	26.4	10.5	17.7	15.8	9.7	10.9	4.0	5.0	100.0	30,866
	26.4	36.9	54.6	70.4	80.1	91.0	95.0	100.0		

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.



TABLE 2-14b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<=W<4	4<=W<8	8<=W<16	16<=W<26	26<=W<52	52<=W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										N/A
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										N/A
DRUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	0.8	2.0	10.6	24.5	22.1	28.5	7.6	4.0		2,469
Transfer/Refer	0.8	2.8	13.4	37.9	60.0	88.5	96.1	100.0		477
Dropped**	13.0	19.5	34.0	57.9	71.1	90.8	97.1	100.0		2,708
SUBTOTAL	5.3	4.7	18.8	26.3	17.9	19.3	5.3	2.4		5,654
OTHER	5.3	10.0	28.8	55.1	73.0	92.3	97.6	100.0		
Treatment Complete	4.0	3.7	14.8	25.3	19.3	23.3	6.4	3.1		
Transfer/Refer	4.0	7.7	22.5	47.8	67.1	90.4	96.8	100.0		
Dropped**	0.0	5.3	10.5	31.6	10.5	26.3	15.8	0.0		19
SUBTOTAL	0.0	5.3	15.8	47.4	57.9	84.2	100.0	100.0		7
OTHER	14.3	14.3	28.6	0.0	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0		
Treatment Complete	14.3	28.6	57.2	57.2	71.5	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	8.3	4.2	25.0	20.8	8.3	20.8	12.5	0.0		24
Dropped**	8.3	12.5	37.5	58.3	66.6	87.4	100.0	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	6.0	6.0	20.0	22.0	10.0	24.0	12.0	0.0		50
OTHER	6.0	12.0	32.0	54.0	64.0	88.0	100.0	100.0		
Treatment Complete	4.0	3.7	14.9	25.3	19.3	23.4	6.4	3.1		5,704
Transfer/Refer	4.0	7.7	22.6	47.9	67.2	90.6	97.0	100.0		
Dropped**	4.0	4.0	14.9	25.3	19.3	23.4	6.4	3.1		
SUBTOTAL	4.0	7.7	22.6	47.9	67.2	90.6	97.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	4.0	7.7	22.6	47.9	67.2	90.6	97.0	100.0		

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-14c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<W<4	4<W<8	8<W<16	16<W<26	26<W<52	52<W<78	W>78				
DE TOXIFICATION												
Treatment Complete	40.4	22.8	14.0	12.3	1.8	7.0	1.8	0.0	100.0		57	
Transfer/Refer	40.4	63.2	77.2	89.5	91.3	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0		52	
Dropped**	55.8	25.0	9.6	5.8	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	100.0		79	
SUBTOTAL	43.0	12.7	20.3	6.3	8.9	6.3	1.3	1.3	100.0		188	
MAINTENANCE												
Treatment Complete	45.7	19.1	15.4	8.0	4.8	4.8	1.6	0.5	100.0		188	
Transfer/Refer	45.7	64.8	80.2	88.2	93.0	97.8	99.4	100.0	100.0		188	
Dropped**												
SUBTOTAL												
DRUG FREE												
Treatment Complete	2.1	1.7	7.9	15.5	22.1	32.8	11.1	6.8	100.0		530	
Transfer/Refer	2.1	3.8	11.7	27.2	49.3	82.1	93.2	100.0	100.0		530	
Dropped**	17.6	10.7	23.8	18.2	12.2	10.7	4.5	2.4	100.0		336	
SUBTOTAL	17.6	28.3	52.1	70.3	82.5	93.2	97.7	100.0	100.0		1,244	
OTHER												
Treatment Complete	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	100.0		7	
Transfer/Refer	14.3	14.3	14.3	42.9	57.2	71.5	85.8	100.0	0.0		0	
Dropped**	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		12	
SUBTOTAL	16.7	16.7	50.0	75.0	91.7	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0		19	
ALL CLIENTS	11.4	7.0	17.9	21.8	16.2	17.4	5.2	3.1	100.0		2,317	
	11.4	18.4	36.3	58.1	74.3	91.7	96.9	100.0	100.0		2,317	

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents.

The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-14d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<=W<4	4<=W<8	8<=W<16	16<=W<26	26<=W<52	52<=W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										
DRUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	2.0	2.1	10.9	25.0	20.1	28.2	5.7	6.1		
Transfer/Refer	2.0	4.1	15.0	40.0	60.1	88.3	94.0	100.0		
Dropped**	20.8	31.5	50.7	68.7	82.9	93.9	96.7	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	10.9	7.1	22.0	29.2	16.7	11.0	2.1	1.0		
	10.9	18.1	40.1	69.3	86.0	97.0	99.1	100.0		
	9.7	6.2	18.4	26.4	17.3	15.9	3.2	2.8		
	9.7	15.9	34.3	60.7	78.0	93.9	97.1	100.0		
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Transfer/Refer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dropped**	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
SUBTOTAL	0.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	0.0	12.5	12.5	62.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	12.5	25.0	87.5	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	0.0	17.6	29.4	41.2	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0		
	0.0	17.6	47.0	88.2	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	9.6	6.3	18.5	26.6	17.3	15.8	3.2	2.7		
	9.6	15.9	34.4	61.0	78.3	94.1	97.3	100.0		

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents.

The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-15. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR ALL CLIENTS  
(IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<W<4	4<W<8	8<W<16	16<W<26	26<W<52	52<W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	27.9	18.3	25.8	14.0	5.4	5.5	1.9	1.4	100.0	7,491
Hospital	27.9	46.2	72.0	86.0	91.4	96.9	98.8	100.0	100.0	4,251
	72.2	9.8	7.7	4.4	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.3	100.0	
	72.2	82.0	89.7	94.1	96.5	99.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	3.6	6.5	12.7	17.3	14.2	19.8	9.2	16.8	100.0	7,617
Day Care	3.6	10.1	22.8	40.1	54.3	74.1	83.3	100.0	100.0	
Residential	19.6	18.7	19.6	9.3	10.3	4.7	10.3	7.5	100.0	7,532
	19.6	38.3	57.9	67.2	77.5	82.2	92.5	100.0	100.0	
	15.5	14.7	22.4	19.8	10.3	10.3	2.6	4.3	100.0	116
	15.5	30.2	52.6	72.4	82.7	93.0	95.6	100.0	100.0	
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	3.5	3.7	18.5	27.7	18.7	19.5	5.3	3.2	100.0	19,365
Day Care	3.5	7.2	25.7	53.4	72.1	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.0	
Residential	5.9	10.2	19.0	20.3	12.6	22.8	5.7	3.4	100.0	1,958
Hospital	5.9	16.1	35.1	55.4	68.0	90.8	96.5	100.0	100.0	
	25.3	11.8	17.9	15.9	11.7	11.3	3.9	2.2	100.0	5,653
	25.3	37.1	55.0	70.9	82.6	93.9	97.8	100.0	100.0	
	47.9	13.3	19.1	10.6	4.1	3.7	1.2	0.2	100.0	1,772
	47.9	61.2	80.3	90.9	95.0	98.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	17.7	7.6	17.7	19.5	12.8	14.4	4.7	4.6	100.0	48,330
	17.7	26.3	44.0	63.5	76.3	90.7	95.4	100.0	100.0	

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents.  
The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-15a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	28.0	18.4	25.7	13.9	5.3	5.4	1.9	1.4	100.0	7,403
Hospital	28.0	46.4	72.1	86.0	91.3	96.7	98.6	100.0		
	77.1	8.8	6.1	3.5	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	100.0	3,449
	77.1	85.9	92.0	95.5	97.5	99.2	99.8	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	3.6	6.5	12.7	17.3	14.2	19.6	9.2	16.8	100.0	7,544
Day Care	3.6	10.1	22.8	40.1	54.3	73.9	83.1	100.0		
	19.6	18.7	19.6	9.3	10.3	4.7	10.3	7.5	100.0	107
	19.6	38.3	57.9	67.2	77.5	82.2	92.5	100.0		
Residential	15.7	15.7	23.1	19.4	10.2	8.3	2.8	4.6	100.0	108
	15.7	31.4	54.5	73.9	84.1	92.4	95.2	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	7.4	5.1	22.6	26.4	15.5	15.6	4.6	2.8	100.0	6,401
	7.4	12.5	35.1	61.5	77.0	92.6	97.2	100.0		
Day Care	7.5	15.1	24.1	21.5	11.4	15.9	2.7	1.7	100.0	809
	7.5	22.6	46.7	68.2	79.6	95.5	98.2	100.0		
Residential	27.5	11.0	16.1	16.0	12.6	10.8	3.6	2.5	100.0	3,114
	27.5	38.5	54.6	70.6	83.2	94.0	97.6	100.0		
Hospital	53.8	11.6	13.6	10.4	4.1	4.8	1.6	0.2	100.0	567
	53.8	65.4	79.0	89.4	93.5	98.3	99.9	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	22.8	10.3	18.1	16.6	10.3	11.7	4.4	5.7	100.0	29,502
	22.8	33.1	51.2	67.8	78.1	89.8	94.2	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-15b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2<W<4	4<W<8	8<W<16	16<W<26	26<W<52	52<W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient										
Hospital									N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient										
Day Care									N/A	N/A
Residential										
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	1.0	2.7	14.8	27.3	20.9	23.9	6.2	3.1	100.0	4,528
	1.0	3.7	18.5	45.8	66.7	90.6	96.8	100.0		
Day Care	4.1	4.1	9.9	17.4	16.9	34.5	8.7	4.3	100.0	414
	4.1	8.2	18.1	35.5	52.4	86.9	95.6	100.0		
Residential	21.6	10.1	19.4	15.7	9.0	15.3	6.3	2.6	100.0	536
	21.6	31.7	51.1	66.8	75.8	91.1	97.4	100.0		
Hospital	47.4	15.4	12.8	10.3	2.6	9.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	78
	47.4	62.8	75.6	85.9	88.5	97.5	98.8	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	3.9	3.7	14.9	25.2	19.2	23.6	6.4	3.1	100.0	5,556
	3.9	7.6	22.5	47.7	66.9	90.5	96.9	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-15c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES ( IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	15.6	15.6	31.3	18.8	3.1	9.4	6.3	0.0	100.0	32
	15.6	31.2	62.5	81.3	84.4	93.7	100.0	100.0		
Hospital	55.6	18.5	11.3	4.8	4.0	4.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	124
	55.6	74.1	85.4	90.2	94.2	98.2	99.0	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient									N/A	N/A
Day Care										
Residential										
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	2.2	3.1	18.7	24.8	20.4	21.8	5.8	3.2	100.0	1,479
	2.2	5.3	24.0	48.8	69.2	91.0	96.8	100.0		
Day Care	7.9	11.8	17.8	23.0	13.2	11.8	7.2	7.2	100.0	152
	7.9	19.7	37.5	60.5	73.7	85.5	92.7	100.0		
Residential	20.3	13.4	18.8	18.5	10.0	12.3	3.9	2.8	100.0	389
	20.3	33.7	52.5	71.0	81.0	93.3	97.2	100.0		
Hospital	45.2	13.9	14.8	12.2	7.8	4.3	1.7	0.0	100.0	115
	45.2	59.1	73.9	86.1	93.9	98.2	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	10.9	7.0	18.2	21.8	16.4	17.5	5.1	3.1	100.0	2,291
	10.9	17.9	36.1	57.9	74.3	91.8	96.9	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-15d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital	1.6 1.6 1.3 1.3 24.9 24.9 56.3 56.3	3.2 4.8 11.7 13.0 16.2 41.1 9.8 66.1	18.7 23.5 13.0 26.0 20.7 61.8 14.9 81.0	31.6 55.1 27.3 53.3 13.5 75.3 12.1 93.1	19.7 74.9 18.2 71.5 9.7 85.0 5.7 98.8	18.1 93.0 23.4 94.9 11.5 96.5 0.0 98.8	3.4 96.4 3.9 98.8 2.7 99.2 1.1 99.9	3.7 100.0 1.3 100.0 0.7 100.0 0.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	1,605 77 401 174
ALL CLIENTS	10.0 10.0	6.3 16.3	18.6 34.9	26.7 61.6	16.8 78.4	15.7 94.1	3.1 97.2	2.8 100.0	100.0	2,257

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-16. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT FOR ALL PRIMARY DRUGS (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	14.2	20.9	26.4	17.4	6.0	8.7	3.5	2.8	100.0	1,216
	14.2	35.1	61.5	78.9	84.9	93.6	97.1	100.0		
Hospital	71.6	12.2	6.8	3.2	1.8	3.2	0.8	0.5	100.0	1,140
	71.6	83.8	90.6	93.8	95.6	98.8	99.6	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	0.7	3.1	6.2	11.2	12.3	25.6	13.4	27.5	100.0	979
	0.7	3.8	10.0	21.2	33.5	59.1	72.5	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	37.5	12.5	100.0	8
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	87.5	100.0		
Residential	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0	8
	0.0	0.0	12.5	25.0	62.5	62.5	62.5	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	0.5	1.3	10.2	25.2	21.3	27.9	8.1	5.5	100.0	6,252
	0.5	1.8	12.0	37.2	58.5	86.4	94.5	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	2.3	3.5	10.4	20.5	34.4	15.4	13.5	100.0	259
	0.0	2.3	5.8	16.2	36.7	71.1	86.5	100.0		
Residential	5.0	5.1	21.4	10.2	20.2	22.8	10.1	5.2	100.0	928
	5.0	10.1	31.5	41.7	61.9	84.7	94.8	100.0		
Hospital	30.7	10.1	24.9	17.3	7.4	7.1	2.5	0.0	100.0	365
	30.7	40.8	65.7	83.0	90.4	97.5	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	10.6	5.4	12.5	19.0	16.3	22.1	7.5	6.6	100.0	11,155
	10.6	16.0	28.5	47.5	63.8	85.9	93.4	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-16a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (w)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	14.5	21.2	26.2	17.2	5.9	8.7	3.5	2.8	100.0	1,196
	14.5	35.7	61.9	79.1	85.0	93.7	97.2	100.0		
Hospital	77.1	12.4	3.9	2.7	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	100.0	874
	77.1	89.5	93.4	96.1	97.6	99.2	99.7	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	0.7	3.1	6.2	11.3	12.2	25.4	13.4	27.6	100.0	967
	0.7	3.8	10.0	21.3	33.5	58.9	72.3	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	37.5	12.5	100.0	8
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	87.5	100.0		
Residential	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0	8
	0.0	0.0	12.5	25.0	62.5	62.5	62.5	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	0.5	2.0	12.7	23.7	18.0	23.9	11.6	7.5	100.0	1,133
	0.5	2.5	15.2	38.9	56.9	80.8	92.4	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	1.7	8.5	8.5	25.4	35.6	11.9	8.5	100.0	59
	0.0	1.7	10.2	18.7	44.1	79.7	91.6	100.0		
Residential	2.1	1.7	15.6	9.9	26.4	24.5	11.8	8.0	100.0	424
	2.1	3.8	19.4	29.3	55.7	80.2	92.0	100.0		
Hospital	42.9	8.6	19.0	11.4	3.8	11.4	2.9	0.0	100.0	105
	42.9	51.5	70.5	81.9	85.7	97.1	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	19.1	9.0	13.5	14.0	11.4	16.2	7.8	9.0	100.0	4,774
	19.1	28.1	41.6	55.6	67.0	83.2	91.0	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-16b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital	0.4 0.4 0.0 0.0 11.7 11.7 7.7 7.7	1.7 2.1 2.4 2.4 0.0 11.7 30.8 38.5	10.9 13.0 0.0 2.4 11.7 23.4 15.4 53.9	25.6 38.6 11.9 14.3 9.1 32.5 15.4 69.3	22.2 60.8 22.6 36.9 11.7 44.2 0.0 69.3	28.6 89.4 35.7 72.6 28.6 72.8 23.1 92.4	7.0 96.4 13.1 85.7 18.2 91.0 7.7 100.0	3.5 100.0 14.3 100.0 9.1 100.0 0.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	2,230 84 77 13
ALL CLIENTS	0.8 0.8	1.9 2.7	10.6 13.3	24.5 37.8	21.8 59.6	28.8 88.4	7.6 96.0	4.1 100.0	100.0	2,404

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-16c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	0.0	14.3	0.0	57.1	0.0	14.3	14.3	0.0	100.0	7
	0.0	14.3	14.3	71.4	71.4	85.7	100.0	100.0		
Hospital	44.7	23.7	18.4	5.3	2.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	38
	44.7	68.4	86.8	92.1	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient										
Day Care					N/A				N/A	N/A
Residential										
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	1.5	0.5	7.6	15.0	21.3	36.1	12.3	5.7	100.0	407
	1.5	2.0	9.6	24.6	45.9	82.0	94.3	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	3.7	7.4	14.8	14.8	14.8	11.1	33.3	100.0	27
	0.0	3.7	11.1	25.9	40.7	55.5	66.6	100.0		
Residential	4.1	6.1	10.2	6.1	28.6	32.7	6.1	6.1	100.0	49
	4.1	10.2	20.4	26.5	55.1	87.8	93.9	100.0		
Hospital	12.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	24.0	12.0	4.0	0.0	100.0	25
	12.0	24.0	40.0	60.0	84.0	96.0	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	5.1	3.4	8.9	14.3	20.3	31.3	10.5	6.3	100.0	553
	5.1	8.5	17.4	31.7	52.0	83.3	93.8	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-16d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital ALL CLIENTS	0.2 0.2 0.0 0.0 14.3 14.3 16.0 16.0	1.2 1.4 0.0 0.0 5.4 19.7 12.0 28.0	9.2 10.6 0.0 0.0 23.2 42.9 28.0 56.0	27.3 37.9 12.5 12.5 7.1 50.0 28.0 84.0	20.7 58.6 25.0 37.5 7.1 57.1 16.0 100.0	28.8 87.4 43.8 81.3 32.1 89.2 0.0 100.0	5.2 92.6 18.8 100.0 8.9 98.1 0.0 100.0	7.5 100.0 0.0 100.0 1.8 100.0 0.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	521 16 56 25 618

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-17. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED AT ADMISSION INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						TOTAL N
	YES NO	NO NO	YES YES	NO YES	TOTAL		
RACE							
White	7.3	46.5	37.0	9.2	100.0	27,050	
Black	6.8	59.5	24.9	8.8	100.0	18,278	
Spanish American	6.8	63.7	21.6	8.0	100.0	5,932	
Other	9.7	49.5	35.0	5.8	100.0	652	
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	11.3	15.7	66.7	6.3	100.0	6,012	
18 to 20	7.6	47.9	33.5	10.9	100.0	6,322	
21 to 25	6.7	58.4	25.6	9.4	100.0	16,355	
26 to 30	6.7	59.2	25.3	8.9	100.0	12,030	
31 to 44	6.3	60.3	24.4	9.0	100.0	8,531	
Greater than 44	3.9	66.1	22.9	7.2	100.0	2,229	
SEX							
Male	7.2	51.9	31.5	9.3	100.0	38,227	
Female	6.7	56.2	29.5	7.6	100.0	13,748	
ALL CLIENTS	7.2	52.9	31.0	8.9	100.0	51,374	

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-17a. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED AT ADMISSION INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						TOTAL N
	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	
	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	YES	
RACE							
White	6.8	57.6	26.9	8.8	100.0	12,497	
Black	6.5	63.6	21.6	8.2	100.0	14,663	
Spanish American	6.1	70.3	16.2	7.3	100.0	4,673	
Other	5.8	67.7	20.1	6.4	100.0	328	
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	7.6	45.5	35.4	11.6	100.0	277	
18 to 20	6.4	63.8	20.3	9.5	100.0	2,429	
21 to 25	6.6	62.4	22.6	8.4	100.0	12,019	
26 to 30	6.7	61.5	23.6	8.2	100.0	9,781	
31 to 44	6.6	62.1	22.8	8.4	100.0	6,339	
Greater than 44	5.1	68.4	20.4	6.1	100.0	981	
SEX							
Male	7.0	59.1	25.4	8.6	100.0	24,170	
Female	5.4	71.9	15.3	7.4	100.0	8,008	
ALL CLIENTS	6.6	62.2	22.8	8.4	100.0	31,787	

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:  
 1) employed full or part-time; or  
 2) enrolled in an educational program; or  
 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-17b. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED AT ADMISSION INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?				TOTAL	TOTAL N
	YES NO	NO %	YES YES	NO YES		
RACE						
White	9.0	19.8	63.0	8.2	100.0	4,117
Black	9.3	31.6	50.6	8.5	100.0	1,100
Spanish American	10.6	30.3	49.2	9.9	100.0	435
Other	12.6	16.1	64.4	6.9	100.0	87
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	11.0	10.3	73.1	5.6	100.0	21,515
18 to 20	8.9	28.9	51.5	10.7	100.0	1,434
21 to 25	6.4	34.2	49.1	10.3	100.0	1,131
26 to 30	7.0	37.0	43.9	12.2	100.0	460
31 to 44	10.1	38.6	44.3	7.0	100.0	158
Greater than 44	17.6	35.3	35.3	11.8	100.0	17
SEX						
Male	9.0	24.5	57.5	8.9	100.0	4,216
Female	9.7	18.1	65.3	6.9	100.0	1,529
ALL CLIENTS	9.2	22.7	59.7	8.4	100.0	5,706

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.



TABLE 2-17c. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED AT ADMISSION INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						TOTAL N
	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	
	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	
RACE							
White	8.1	46.2	34.1	11.6	100.0	1,910	
Black	9.3	42.9	38.2	9.6	100.0	301	
Spanish American	12.2	55.8	20.4	11.6	100.0	147	
Other	15.9	40.9	38.6	4.5	100.0	44	
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	14.6	22.3	53.8	9.4	100.0	556	
18 to 20	8.1	45.9	34.1	12.0	100.0	558	
21 to 25	7.4	53.1	26.5	13.0	100.0	686	
26 to 30	5.7	62.0	20.9	11.4	100.0	316	
31 to 44	4.9	57.8	26.5	10.8	100.0	204	
Greater than 44	1.7	60.3	34.5	3.4	100.0	58	
SEX							
Male	8.3	45.9	33.3	12.5	100.0	1,579	
Female	9.2	47.0	35.0	8.7	100.0	823	
ALL CLIENTS	8.7	46.0	34.1	11.3	100.0	2,378	

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-17d. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED AT ADMISSION INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						TOTAL N
	YES NO	NO NO	YES YES	NO YES	TOTAL		
RACE							
White	8.6	42.1	38.4	11.0	100.0	2,057	
Black	4.4	57.7	29.6	8.4	100.0	274	
Spanish American	13.2	31.6	50.0	5.3	100.0	76	
Other	6.1	33.3	51.5	9.1	100.0	33	
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	14.2	16.8	61.9	7.1	100.0	465	
18 to 20	7.9	43.9	35.5	12.7	100.0	569	
21 to 25	6.7	50.6	30.3	12.3	100.0	788	
26 to 30	5.7	50.3	33.3	10.7	100.0	366	
31 to 44	5.8	58.2	28.9	7.1	100.0	225	
Greater than 44	9.5	57.1	33.3	0.0	100.0	21	
SEX							
Male	8.0	45.4	35.4	11.2	100.0	1,625	
Female	8.6	39.3	43.0	9.2	100.0	817	
ALL CLIENTS	8.2	43.4	37.9	10.6	100.0	2,428	

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.2 TABLES

### TABLE 2-11 THROUGH 2-11d

An assessment of modality and environment at admission shows the drug free modality and outpatient environment as the most common treatment regimen for all drug types. In the case of opiates however, the detoxification modality was frequently combined with either hospital (10.5 percent) or outpatient (22.3 percent) environments. It is worth noting the increased percents in the drug free modality at discharge as compared to the percents at admission. This is of particular importance for opiate treatment where the drug free modality increases may have been a result of percent decreases in the detoxification and maintenance modalities.

### TABLE 2-12

A total of 82.3 percent of all clients in treatment as of June 30, 1976 were being treated in the outpatient environment. In addition, the vast majority of clients were being treated either in the maintenance (34.3 percent) or drug free (60.0 percent) modalities.

### TABLE 2-13 THROUGH 2-13d

About 24 percent of all clients successfully completed treatment, while 44.0 percent of all clients left treatment before completion. The success rates varied however, depending on the drug of abuse in question. For example, the success rate for opiate abusers was 17.7 percent, while the success rate for marihuana abusers was 42.5 percent. Approximately 37.0 percent of all clients under the age of 18 successfully completed treatment. The likelihood of success thereafter decreased with increasing age at admission until clients reached the age of 30. Few sex differences occurred relative to treatment outcome across all drugs. Those clients with no prior treatment experiences were more likely to complete treatment than those clients with one or more prior treatment experiences. This pattern holds for all drugs.

### TABLE 2-14 THROUGH 2-14d

Among clients who completed treatment, those who were initially admitted to the maintenance modality were in treatment longer than those admitted to the remaining modalities. Of maintenance clients who completed treatment, 34.7 percent were in treatment for six months or less compared to 91.7 percent, 59.8 percent, and 87.2 percent of the clients admitted to the detoxification, drug free, and other modalities, respectively. Clients who completed treatment generally were in treatment longer than were clients who did not complete treatment. This was true for opiate, marihuana, barbiturate, and amphetamine abusers.



TABLE 2-15 THROUGH 2-15d

Among clients admitted to outpatient treatment facilities, 72.0 percent of those who underwent detoxification were discharged in eight weeks or less compared to 22.8 percent and 25.7 percent of those assigned to the maintenance and drug free modalities, respectively. Of all discharges who were originally admitted as outpatients receiving drug free treatment, 72.1 percent were in treatment for six months or less and 91.6 percent were in treatment for one year or less. For opiate abusers the corresponding percentages were 77.0 percent and 92.6 percent.

TABLE 2-16 THROUGH 2-16d

When the data are restricted to clients who completed treatment, only 10.0 percent of the maintenance/outpatient clients and 12.0 percent of the drug free/outpatient clients were in treatment for eight weeks or less. Of all drug free/outpatient clients who completed treatment, 58.5 percent were in treatment for six months or less and 86.4 percent for one year or less. For opiate abusers the corresponding percentages were 56.9 percent and 80.8 percent.

TABLE 2-17 THROUGH 2-17d

Of all clients, 46.5 percent of white, 59.5 percent of black and 63.7 percent of Spanish American races were not involved in any type of vocational improvement activity at either admission or discharge. These total figures varied somewhat by individual drug types. Marihuana clients, for example, were more likely to be involved in vocational improvement than opiate, barbiturate, or amphetamine clients. Overall, females were slightly less likely to be involved in vocational improvement than males, and clients under the age of 18 were far more likely to be involved in vocational improvement than older clients.



### 2.3 FEDERAL FUNDING AGENCY

This subsection contains two tables, and each table is divided into three components which present statistics concerning clients treated within programs funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), the Veterans Administration (VA) and the Bureau of Prisons (BOP). A clinic is considered to be funded by NIDA if it receives at least partial support from that source. Clinics are classified as VA or BOP clinics if Federal support is from that agency only. The first table (Table 2-18) is based on data concerning clients admitted to treatment during the second quarter of 1976. The modality and environment portions of the second table (Table 2-19) are based on data concerning clients admitted during the quarter, whereas the reason for discharge and weeks in treatment components of that table are based on data concerning clients discharged from treatment during the quarter. Differences among funding agencies are evident in the tables that follow; many of these differences result from the agencies' support of different systems of drug treatment. VA clinics, for example, had proportionately more male clients than either NIDA clinics or BOP clinics. Thus, the data for funding agencies can appropriately be applied to describe clients treated at clinics funded by a particular agency but should not be used to make comparisons among the three agencies. Summaries, which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data contained in the tables, are presented at the end of this subsection following all of the tables, on page 77.

TABLE 2-18a. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS  
FOR NIDA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	
RACE									
White	37.9	74.9	71.1	68.5	76.3	83.4	50.9	53.4	51.0
Black	44.6	18.0	23.4	20.6	13.5	11.8	38.2	8.0	34.6
Spanish American	16.4	5.8	4.1	8.9	7.2	3.4	9.2	32.8	13.0
Other	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.7	5.8	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,451	1,163	2,641	3,710	2,245	2,228	532	551	44,094
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Less than 18	0.8	5.1	11.9	45.0	22.5	18.5	17.5	56.1	10.1
18 to 20	7.3	11.5	8.7	26.0	25.4	24.4	22.4	21.4	12.3
21 to 25	38.3	35.3	13.8	19.8	29.7	31.3	36.3	17.8	33.0
26 to 30	31.3	24.0	13.3	6.8	13.0	15.2	19.5	3.6	24.2
30 to 44	19.7	17.9	29.4	2.4	7.6	9.6	9.6	0.9	16.7
Greater than 44	2.6	6.1	22.9	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,445	1,161	2,641	3,704	2,244	2,229	532	551	44,098
SEX									
Male	71.8	66.4	78.0	73.4	63.9	65.1	80.2	82.4	70.6
Female	28.2	33.6	22.0	26.6	36.1	34.9	19.8	17.6	29.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,452	1,162	2,641	3,707	2,244	2,229	531	550	44,115
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES									
0	35.6	43.9	59.8	78.0	62.5	65.5	66.5	69.0	47.1
1	28.7	21.9	18.9	12.7	21.3	19.9	20.3	16.2	24.4
2	15.6	12.4	8.4	2.8	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.2	12.1
Greater than 2	20.2	21.8	13.0	6.5	8.5	7.9	7.1	8.7	16.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,641	1,163	2,641	3,712	2,246	2,230	532	551	44,137

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-18b. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS  
FOR VA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OP IATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER
RACE									
White	34.1	73.3	71.6	71.9	83.0	84.4	34.6	90.0	76.1
Black	56.9	22.0	25.9	26.6	14.9	14.1	61.5	0.0	19.7
Spanish American	8.0	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.8	0.0	3.2
Other	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	10.0	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,885	150	798	64	94	128	26	10	188
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Less than 18	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 to 20	1.7	2.0	0.6	9.4	5.3	4.7	3.8	0.0	6.9
21 to 25	23.1	20.7	8.6	40.6	31.9	38.3	38.5	50.0	25.1
26 to 30	43.4	38.7	17.9	42.2	35.1	33.6	42.3	50.0	37.9
30 to 44	24.3	22.7	28.0	6.3	17.0	21.1	15.4	0.0	18.2
Greater than 44	7.4	16.0	44.9	1.6	10.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,884	150	800	64	94	128	26	10	203
SEX									
Male	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.5
Female	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,888	150	799	64	94	128	26	10	204
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES									
0	26.5	25.3	43.6	59.4	36.2	46.1	53.8	10.0	39.1
1	26.2	20.7	20.4	23.4	33.0	29.7	26.9	30.0	22.7
2	16.8	22.0	12.0	10.9	7.4	7.8	15.4	20.0	10.6
Greater than 2	30.5	32.0	24.0	6.3	23.4	16.4	3.8	40.0	27.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,889	150	800	64	94	128	26	10	207

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the second quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-18c. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS  
FOR BOP CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPiates	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
RACE										
White	34.0	78.9	65.6	67.1	90.2	86.3	54.9	90.0	67.7	45.5
Black	54.4	10.5	21.9	28.2	9.8	13.7	33.3	10.0	23.7	44.5
Spanish American	10.9	10.5	12.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	7.5	9.3
Other	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	868	19	32	85	41	51	51	10	93	1,250
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	0.0	5.3	9.4	23.5	7.3	5.9	3.9	30.0	2.2	3.0
18 to 20	4.0	0.0	15.6	20.0	12.2	13.7	9.8	50.0	8.7	7.0
21 to 25	29.8	52.6	28.1	30.6	39.0	45.1	27.5	20.0	29.3	30.8
26 to 30	38.4	26.3	21.9	18.8	29.3	23.5	37.3	0.0	31.5	34.7
30 to 44	25.1	15.8	25.0	5.9	12.2	11.8	19.6	0.0	23.9	22.2
Greater than 44	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.3	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	867	19	32	85	41	51	51	10	92	1,248
SEX										
Male	77.6	94.7	87.5	77.6	78.0	74.5	88.2	80.0	84.9	79.0
Female	22.4	5.3	12.5	22.4	22.0	25.5	11.8	20.0	15.1	21.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	870	19	32	85	41	51	51	10	93	1,252
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
0	41.6	42.1	71.9	78.8	68.3	54.9	70.6	50.0	81.7	50.6
1	30.8	21.1	21.9	12.9	22.0	29.4	17.6	20.0	12.9	26.9
2	15.4	31.6	6.3	2.4	7.3	9.8	7.8	20.0	1.1	12.7
Greater than 2	12.2	5.3	0.0	5.9	2.4	5.9	3.9	10.0	4.3	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	870	19	32	85	41	51	51	10	93	1,252

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the second quarter of 1976.



TABLE 2-19a. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY  
VARIABLES FOR NIDA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
Detoxification	35.9	30.4	18.0	N/A	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7	25.0
Maintenance	23.9	14.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.3
Drug Free	37.9	54.3	79.0	97.6	93.3	99.6	98.8	99.3	94.0	57.7
Other	2.2	0.8	3.1	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,449	1,163	2,634	3,677	2,234	2,150	507	545	3,550	43,909
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION										
Prison	1.7	1.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	3.3	8.1	0.5	2.8	2.1
Hospital	9.3	15.6	19.2	1.7	7.8	6.4	2.1	6.4	6.4	8.8
Residential	14.1	10.7	27.1	13.1	18.0	18.7	20.1	15.6	12.5	15.1
Day Care	3.7	2.8	5.0	8.3	7.2	3.4	8.3	5.3	7.0	4.7
Outpatient	71.2	69.9	45.6	74.0	64.9	68.3	61.5	72.2	71.4	69.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	27,451	1,163	2,641	3,709	2,245	2,230	532	551	3,592	44,114
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Treatment Complete	16.1	19.9	38.1	39.0	23.8	27.3	23.9	18.5	30.5	22.2
Transfer/Refer	21.2	21.4	14.3	8.6	15.5	12.9	13.3	11.5	13.3	17.9
Prog. Discharge	9.9	7.2	6.7	10.0	10.4	8.6	9.5	22.2	7.4	9.5
Left-No Completion	46.9	47.3	39.0	40.0	46.3	47.5	47.6	43.9	46.1	45.6
Other	6.0	4.2	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.7	5.6	3.9	2.7	4.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	26,095	1,180	2,683	4,541	2,178	2,212	443	558	3,683	43,573
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)										
W-2	23.1	18.9	16.4	4.4	10.6	10.0	11.2	8.4	7.7	17.7
2-W-4	9.9	8.2	7.2	3.6	6.4	6.0	6.8	4.3	5.0	8.1
4-W-8	18.8	17.8	19.9	14.1	18.0	18.5	17.1	21.1	17.1	18.1
8-W-16	16.5	20.5	20.0	23.2	22.4	26.6	29.4	25.4	24.8	19.3
16-W-26	10.3	13.8	14.5	19.1	16.9	17.1	14.1	17.7	17.4	13.0
26-W-52	11.7	10.3	15.2	24.6	17.5	16.0	15.5	16.3	18.2	14.4
52-W-78	4.3	4.1	4.1	7.4	5.2	3.1	5.2	4.1	6.1	4.7
W-78	5.4	6.4	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	0.7	2.7	3.7	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	25,902	1,173	2,671	4,528	2,160	2,206	439	559	3,663	43,301

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted to treatment during the quarter. Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.

TABLE 2-19b. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY  
VARIABLES FOR VA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	
Detoxification	50.3	53.3	31.7	N/A	36.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.0
Maintenance	29.6	16.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.5
Drug Free	18.3	29.3	62.8	96.6	63.3	94.6	100.0	100.0	33.9
Other	1.7	0.7	5.5	3.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,888	150	795	58	90	112	23	10	4,302
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION									
Prison	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hospital	66.1	76.7	80.5	60.9	73.4	78.1	73.1	91.0	66.5
Residential	3.8	6.0	6.0	12.5	7.4	4.7	19.2	10.0	5.3
Day Care	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
Outpatient	29.8	17.3	13.5	26.6	19.1	16.4	7.7	0.0	27.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,888	150	800	64	94	128	26	10	4,366
REASON FOR DISCHARGE									
Treatment Complete	13.6	17.0	25.6	12.8	19.6	12.9	14.3	14.3	16.4
Transfer/Refer	40.4	36.9	36.8	36.2	28.0	36.3	38.1	35.7	39.2
Prog. Discharge	6.0	4.3	3.5	6.4	12.1	5.6	9.5	14.3	5.6
Left-No Completion	37.8	41.1	33.9	44.7	40.2	44.4	33.3	35.7	37.3
Other	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	0.0	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,718	141	778	47	107	124	21	14	4,122
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)									
W≤2	45.3	48.5	36.2	54.3	30.4	36.5	31.6	46.2	42.7
2<W≤4	13.8	15.9	15.8	10.9	23.5	12.3	15.8	23.1	14.9
4<W≤8	11.7	14.4	24.7	17.4	19.6	21.3	31.6	15.4	15.6
8<W≤16	10.9	10.6	12.4	8.7	14.7	18.9	5.3	15.4	11.5
16<W≤26	6.0	3.0	5.1	4.3	7.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.6
26<W≤52	6.2	0.8	4.7	4.3	2.9	1.6	10.5	0.0	5.4
52<W≤78	2.5	4.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
W>78	3.7	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,301	132	740	46	102	122	19	13	3,636

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted during the quarter.  
Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from  
treatment during the quarter.

TABLE 2-19c. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY  
VARIABLES FOR BOP CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPiates	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INITIALANTS	
Detoxification	1.7	5.3	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3
Maintenance	11.6	5.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2
Drug Free	86.7	89.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.6
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	870	19	32	85	41	51	50	10	1,251
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION									
Prison	48.2	52.6	46.9	38.8	36.6	41.2	58.8	0.0	46.0
Hospital	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential	4.7	5.3	6.3	10.6	14.6	19.6	5.9	10.0	7.4
Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outpatient	47.1	42.1	46.9	50.6	48.8	39.2	35.3	90.0	46.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	869	19	32	85	41	51	51	10	1,251
REASON FOR DISCHARGE									
Treatment Complete	26.4	21.4	23.3	36.7	20.7	25.0	46.2	27.3	28.3
Transfer/Refer	32.0	42.9	46.7	23.3	41.4	34.4	25.6	27.3	30.7
Prog. Discharge	16.5	7.1	10.0	11.1	17.2	21.9	7.7	0.0	11.4
Left-No Completion	14.7	21.4	16.7	25.6	17.2	18.8	12.8	45.5	17.7
Other	10.5	7.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	8.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	607	14	30	90	29	32	39	11	922
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)									
W<2	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
2-W<4	3.3	7.1	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	9.1	3.5
4-W<8	8.3	7.1	3.3	8.9	10.3	9.4	5.1	9.1	8.7
8-W<16	18.2	42.9	46.7	30.0	13.8	18.8	20.5	36.4	21.7
16-W<26	12.5	7.1	20.0	22.2	24.1	12.5	10.3	18.2	14.2
26-W<52	25.7	21.4	20.0	20.0	31.0	18.8	15.4	27.3	23.5
52-W<78	16.8	7.1	0.0	13.3	17.2	12.5	25.6	0.0	15.1
W>78	14.2	7.1	6.7	4.4	0.0	12.5	20.5	0.0	11.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	606	14	30	90	29	32	39	11	921

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted to treatment during the quarter. Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.



## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.3 TABLES

### TABLE 2-18a THROUGH 2-18c

Heroin admissions constituted the largest single problem confronting NIDA, VA, and BOP treatment clinics. Blacks accounted for 44.6 percent of all NIDA heroin admissions. Whites accounted for 68.5 percent of NIDA admissions for marihuana, 76.3 percent for barbiturates, and 83.4 percent for amphetamines. The majority of all NIDA admissions were between the ages of 21 and 30. The percent of females was generally low compared to males. Those NIDA clients with no prior treatment experiences constituted a majority of the client population for all drug types, except heroin and other opiates.

About 57 percent of VA heroin admissions were black, and 43.4 percent were 26-30 years of age. Nearly all VA admissions were male. About 74 percent of the VA heroin admissions had no prior treatment experiences compared to 40.6 percent of the marihuana admissions, 63.8 percent of the barbiturate admissions, and 53.9 percent of the amphetamine admissions.

The racial composition of BOP heroin admissions was 54.4 percent black, 34.0 percent white, 10.9 percent Spanish American, and 0.7 percent other race groups. Females accounted for 22.4 percent of BOP heroin admissions. About 42 percent of the BOP heroin admissions had no prior treatment experiences.

### TABLE 2-19a THROUGH 2-19c

Similar percentages of NIDA heroin admissions received detoxification (35.9 percent) and drug free (37.9 percent) treatment. About seven out of ten clients were treated in an outpatient environment. Of the NIDA discharges during the quarter who had been admitted for a primary heroin problem, 37.3 percent either completed treatment or were transferred or referred for further care.

About half of VA heroin admissions underwent detoxification. About two thirds were treated in a hospital. The predominant reason for discharge for VA clients who had been admitted as heroin abusers was transfer or referral (40.4 percent). About 45 percent of the discharges who had abused heroin at admission spent less than two weeks in treatment.

Most (86.7 percent) BOP heroin admissions were placed in drug free modalities. About equal percentages were treated in prison (48.2 percent) and outpatient (47.1 percent) environments. Thirty-two percent of the BOP discharges admitted for heroin abuse were transferred or referred and 26.4 percent completed treatment. About 57 percent were in treatment for six months or longer.



### 3. HISTORICAL DATA

It is helpful to place current data in a meaningful context by examining similar data from previous quarters. This section presents historical data across six consecutive quarters. It is composed of eight tables compiled from CODAP data concerning clients admitted to or discharged from treatment during the four quarters of 1975 and the first two quarters of 1976. Table 3-1 presents nine primary drug categories at admission across six quarterly periods. Tables 3-2 through 3-8, which are each presented in 5 parts, present other variables shown in previous sections across quarterly periods. The first part of each table presents data for all clients independent of drug of abuse. The subsequent four parts of each table present the same data when it is restricted to four specific primary drug categories (opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines). Additionally, graphic displays of selected data trends for all clients are shown in Tables 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-6 and 3-7.

As can be seen in examining the data in this section, in most all cases, the distribution of each variable remains very consistent across all quarters. There are, however, a number of interesting trends which should be mentioned. Table 3-1, for example, shows a relatively steady 2 percent average increase per quarter in the percent of heroin admissions from 51.7 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 62.0 percent during the second quarter of 1976. Table 3-3 shows a very consistent distribution of clients in terms of age at admission during 1975, however, it also indicates a marked decrease during the first quarter of 1976 in the percent of admissions for clients less than 26 years old which is accompanied by an increase in percent of admissions for those greater than or equal to 26 years old. This pattern is repeated during the second quarter of 1976. Another interesting trend is seen in Table 3-7b. The percent of clients who successfully completed treatment for marihuana abuse has increased rather consistently during the six quarter period. This figure has increased a total of 9.7 percent from the first quarter of 1975 to the second quarter of 1976. Such a marked change is not shown for any other drug.

TABLE 3-1. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Heroin	51.7	54.0	56.5	57.7	58.8	62.0
Other Opiates	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6
Alcohol	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.1
Marihuana	16.2	15.4	14.2	12.2	10.7	8.9
Barbiturates	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.7
Amphetamines	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.6
Cocaine	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Inhalants	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
Other	9.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,628	50,722	53,496	56,904	59,253	55,120

TABLE 3-2. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)

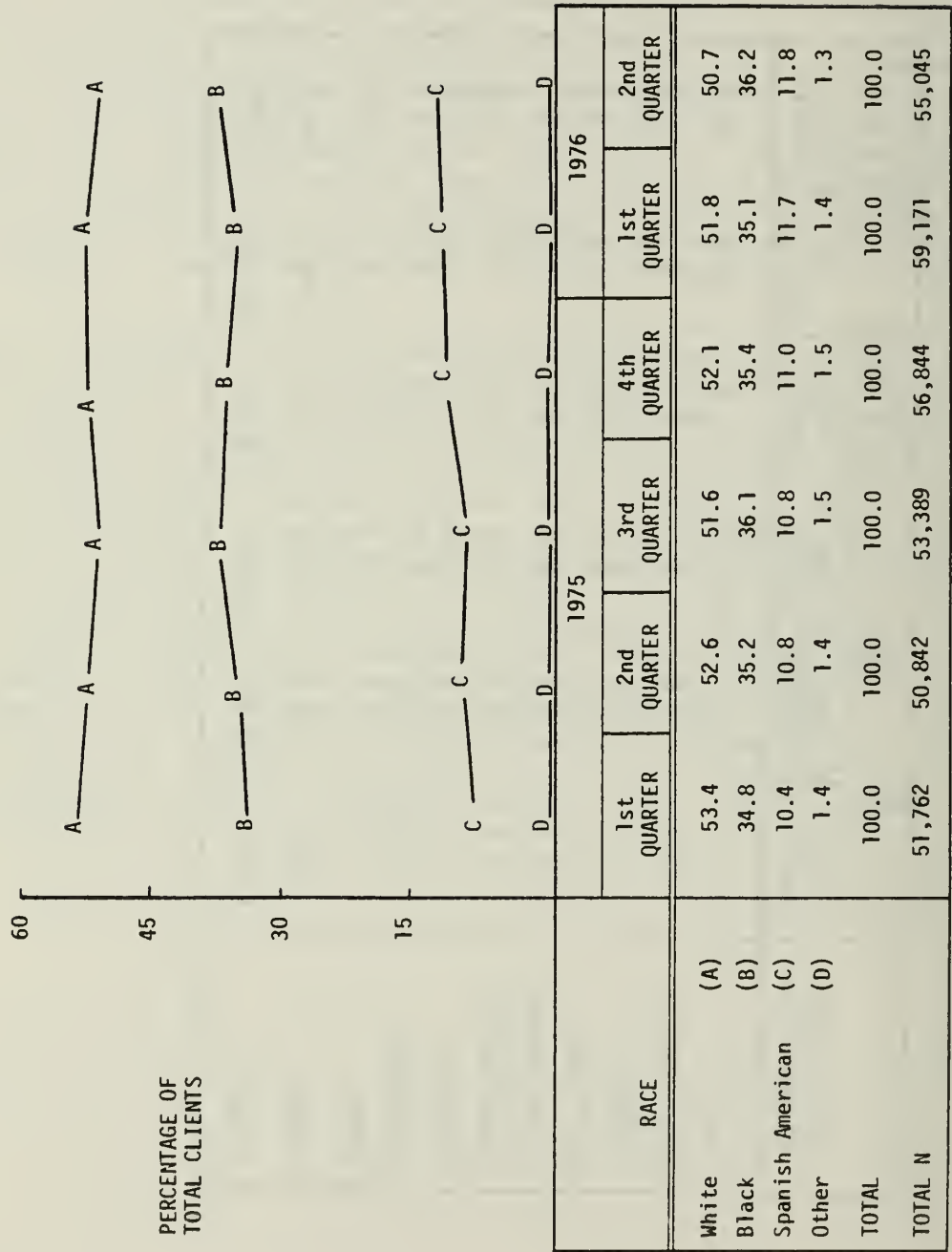


TABLE 3-2a. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
White	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.6
Black	47.5	47.5	47.6	46.2	45.8	46.0
Spanish American	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.4
Other	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,175	28,725	31,481	34,263	36,489	35,564

TABLE 3-2b. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
White	70.0	68.8	67.0	68.5	69.9	69.6
Black	19.2	20.4	20.9	20.1	18.5	19.6
Spanish American	8.4	8.2	9.6	8.6	9.8	8.9
Other	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,339	7,816	7,570	6,956	6,314	4,902

TABLE 3-2c. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

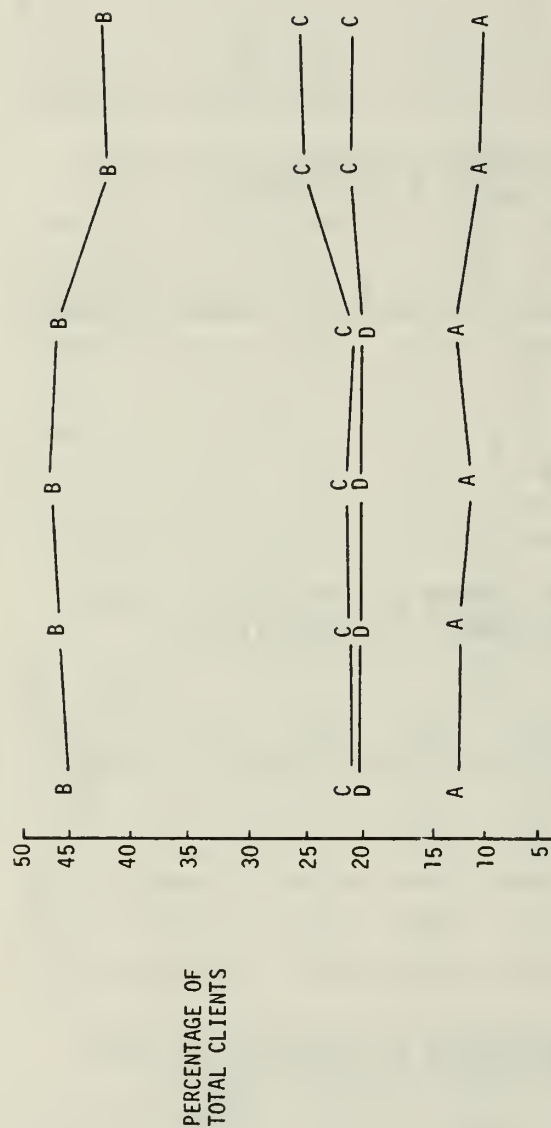
RACE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
White	82.5	79.8	78.4	79.4	78.8	77.4
Black	11.5	13.9	14.5	13.5	12.2	13.3
Spanish American	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.6	6.6
Other	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,494	2,447	2,367	2,860	2,741	2,575

TABLE 3-2d. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
White	87.3	86.1	85.2	82.6	85.0	84.0
Black	8.3	9.7	10.6	11.3	10.7	11.7
Spanish American	2.6	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.1
Other	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,356	2,203	2,143	2,519	2,836	2,555



TABLE 3-3. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Less than 18 (A)	13.5	12.8	11.3	13.4	10.4	9.5
18 to 25 (B)	44.9	46.1	47.0	46.3	42.9	43.4
26 to 30 (C)	21.4	21.7	22.0	21.0	24.9	25.4
Greater than 30 (D)	20.2	19.4	19.6	19.2	21.8	21.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,810	50,846	53,446	56,925	59,236	55,070

TABLE 3-3a. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Less than 18	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
18 to 25	45.9	47.3	48.3	49.8	42.8	43.8
26 to 30	29.8	29.6	29.2	27.9	32.6	32.2
Greater than 30	23.5	22.1	21.6	21.0	23.8	23.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,176	28,750	31,524	34,343	36,513	35,557

TABLE 3-3b. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Less than 18	42.0	41.9	37.5	45.8	39.5	42.9
18 to 25	48.2	48.3	51.6	44.4	48.5	46.3
26 to 30	6.7	6.8	7.8	7.1	8.5	7.8
Greater than 30	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,335	7,802	7,566	6,949	6,318	4,895

TABLE 3-3c. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Less than 18	20.9	21.2	19.3	27.0	20.8	20.7
18 to 25	54.9	55.8	55.8	51.2	53.5	54.3
26 to 30	13.5	12.7	13.0	11.4	14.8	14.4
Greater than 30	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,489	2,443	2,369	2,860	2,742	2,574

TABLE 3-3d. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Less than 18	15.0	15.4	15.6	23.8	17.3	17.2
18 to 25	55.4	57.4	56.8	53.6	54.1	55.4
26 to 30	18.3	17.6	17.3	13.5	17.3	16.2
Greater than 30	11.3	9.5	10.3	9.1	11.3	11.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,355	2,200	2,141	2,523	2,837	2,556

TABLE 3-4. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)

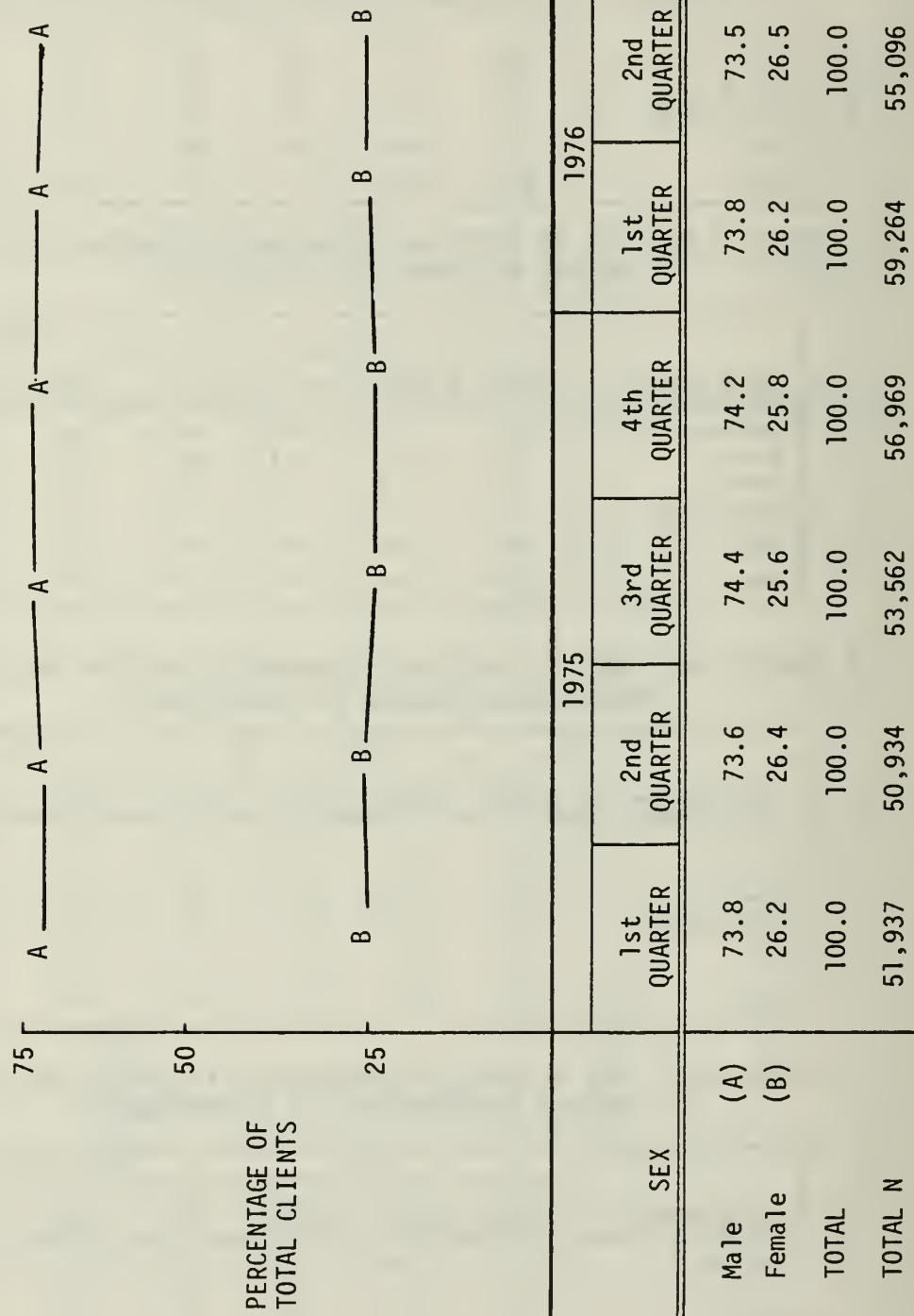


TABLE 3-4a. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING  
OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
MALE	77.1	75.9	76.0	76.2	75.3	74.7
FEMALE	22.9	24.1	24.0	23.8	24.7	25.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,231	28,777	31,584	34,356	36,532	35,570

TABLE 3-4b. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING  
MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Male	70.6	70.9	73.9	73.7	73.9	73.9
Female	29.4	29.1	26.1	26.3	26.1	26.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,340	7,815	7,572	6,956	6,316	4,899

TABLE 3-4c. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING  
BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Male	67.0	65.3	67.1	64.8	67.2	65.1
Female	33.0	34.7	32.9	35.2	32.8	34.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,499	2,447	2,370	2,861	2,744	2,573

TABLE 3-4d. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING  
AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Male	65.7	68.8	67.6	66.5	66.7	66.9
Female	34.3	31.2	32.4	33.5	33.3	33.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,359	2,211	2,148	2,524	2,834	2,556



TABLE 3-5. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
WHITE						
Male	37.5	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.3	35.3
Female	15.9	15.5	14.8	15.4	15.5	15.4
Subtotal	53.4	52.6	51.6	52.1	51.8	50.7
BLACK						
Male	26.8	26.9	27.5	27.3	26.9	27.6
Female	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.6
Subtotal	34.8	35.2	36.1	35.4	35.1	36.2
SPANISH AMERICAN						
Male	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.6
Female	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Subtotal	10.4	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.8
OTHER						
Male	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Female	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Subtotal	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,699	50,780	53,341	56,792	59,139	55,019

TABLE 3-5a. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
WHITE						
Male	28.2	27.2	27.8	27.9	27.4	26.9
Female	10.1	10.8	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.7
Subtotal	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.6
BLACK						
Male	37.0	36.7	36.4	36.0	35.2	35.1
Female	10.5	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.6	10.9
Subtotal	47.5	47.4	47.6	46.3	45.8	46.0
SPANISH AMERICAN						
Male	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9
Female	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5
Subtotal	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.3	14.4
OTHER						
Male	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Female	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Subtotal	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,147	28,690	31,458	34,228	36,471	35,551

TABLE 3-5b. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
WHITE						
Male	48.1	48.1	48.9	48.8	50.4	50.1
Female	22.0	20.7	18.1	19.7	19.6	19.5
Subtotal	70.1	68.8	67.0	68.5	70.0	69.6
BLACK						
Male	14.3	14.8	15.5	15.7	14.5	15.3
Female	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.2
Subtotal	19.2	20.4	20.8	20.1	18.6	19.5
SPANISH AMERICAN						
Male	6.4	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.1
Female	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9
Subtotal	8.4	8.2	9.6	8.6	9.8	9.0
OTHER						
Male	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4
Female	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
Subtotal	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,327	7,812	7,560	6,952	6,311	4,897

TABLE 3-5c. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

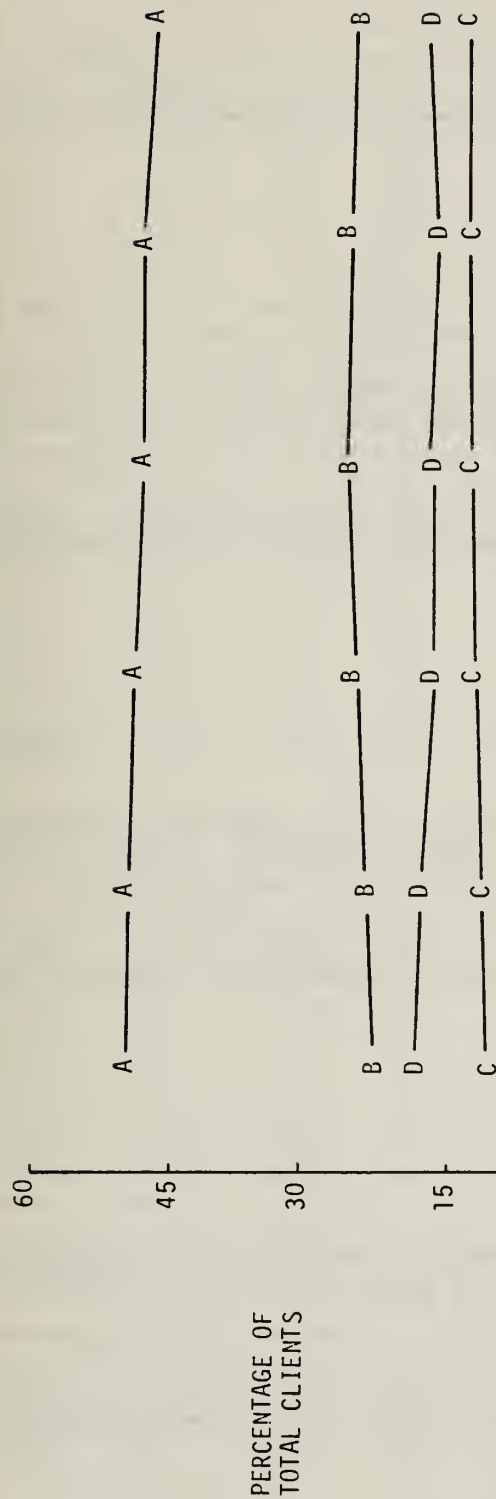
RACE AND SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
WHITE						
Male	54.4	51.7	51.9	51.2	52.7	49.8
Female	28.2	28.1	26.5	28.3	26.1	27.7
Subtotal	82.6	79.8	78.4	79.5	78.8	77.5
BLACK						
Male	7.8	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.7	8.3
Female	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0
Subtotal	11.5	13.8	14.4	13.5	12.3	13.3
SPANISH AMERICAN						
Male	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.0	5.1
Female	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Subtotal	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.6	6.7
OTHER						
Male	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.0
Female	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
Subtotal	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,493	2,442	2,366	2,860	2,741	2,572



TABLE 3-5d. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
WHITE						
Male	56.9	58.6	56.7	54.4	55.5	56.1
Female	30.3	27.5	28.5	28.2	29.5	27.9
Subtotal	87.2	86.1	85.2	82.6	85.0	84.0
BLACK						
Male	5.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.1	8.0
Female	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.7
Subtotal	8.3	9.7	10.7	11.4	10.7	11.7
SPANISH AMERICAN						
Male	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1
Female	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.0
Subtotal	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.1
OTHER						
Male	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
Female	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
Subtotal	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,356	2,203	2,141	2,518	2,832	2,554

TABLE 3-6. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
0 (A)	49.3	49.0	48.7	47.5	47.5	46.7
1 (B)	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.4	24.3	24.1
2 (C)	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.2
Greater than 2 (D)	17.7	17.1	16.1	16.4	16.1	17.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	52,210	51,057	53,710	57,049	59,316	55,126

TABLE 3-6a. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
0	35.3	35.3	36.1	34.9	34.9	35.2
1	28.7	28.7	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.1
2	14.6	15.0	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.6
Greater than 2	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,278	28,814	31,621	34,396	36,556	35,583

TABLE 3-6b. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
0	78.3	79.0	79.1	78.7	79.2	80.0
1	11.7	11.6	12.6	13.8	12.7	12.0
2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5
Greater than 2	7.8	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,356	7,821	7,583	6,960	6,322	4,904

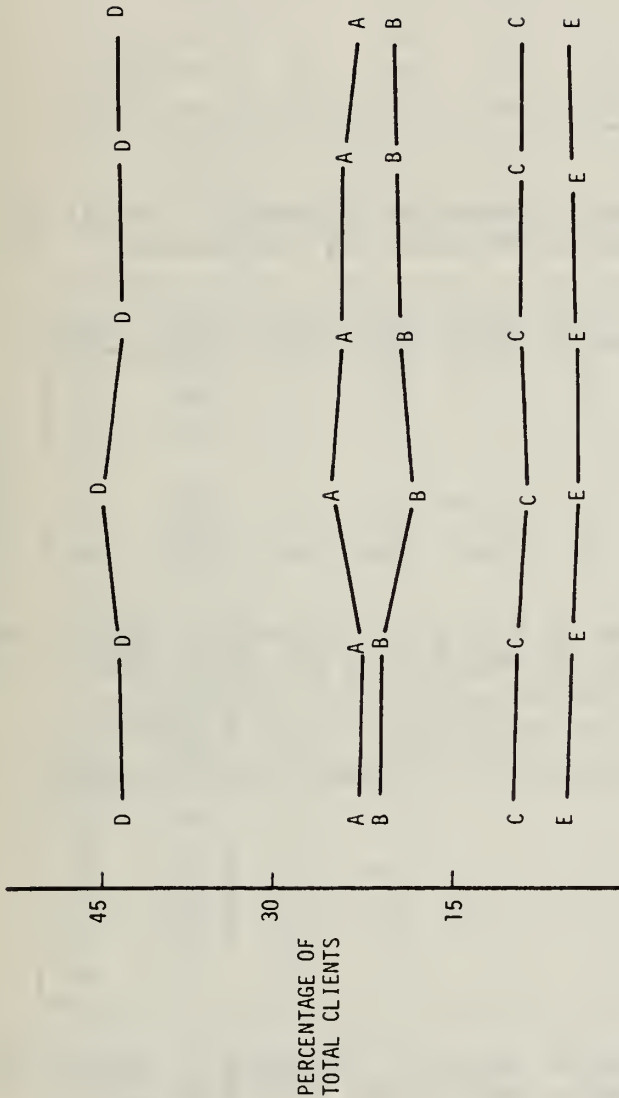
TABLE 3-6c. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
0	58.6	59.1	60.7	62.1	59.9	62.3
1	19.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	22.0	21.5
2	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.5
Greater than 2	14.0	12.0	10.3	9.6	10.5	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,502	2,452	2,373	2,362	2,744	2,576

TABLE 3-6d. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
0	61.6	63.9	60.4	62.7	64.0	64.9
1	20.3	19.2	21.3	20.7	20.5	20.5
2	7.6	6.7	3.0	5.7	6.5	6.6
Greater than 2	10.5	10.2	9.3	10.9	9.0	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,362	2,211	2,151	2,526	2,839	2,557

TABLE 3-7. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Completed Treatment (A)	22.0	21.8	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.6
Transfer/Referral (B)	20.8	20.9	18.1	19.4	19.6	19.7
Program Discharge (C)	9.7	9.4	8.7	9.4	9.2	9.1
Left without Completion (D)	42.8	43.4	44.6	42.8	42.9	43.1
Other (E)	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	40,251	46,533	49,170	52,006	73,622	59,392



TABLE 3-7a. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	18.2	17.4	20.2	19.4	18.6	17.4
Transfer/Referral	22.4	22.7	20.1	20.6	21.4	22.6
Program Discharge	11.0	10.9	9.1	10.3	9.6	9.2
Left without Completion	42.3	43.2	45.3	44.5	45.0	45.2
Other	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	21,850	23,977	26,153	28,121	41,227	33,409

TABLE 3-7b. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	32.8	31.9	37.8	38.5	41.9	42.5
Transfer/Referral	15.0	15.0	11.1	11.1	10.3	8.6
Program Discharge	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.4
Left without Completion	42.6	43.1	41.8	40.0	37.1	37.5
Other	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	5,328	5,679	7,099	6,404	7,505	5,902

TABLE 3-7c. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	22.4	22.6	24.5	24.4	25.1	24.4
Transfer/Referral	21.0	19.6	19.3	18.4	16.7	16.2
Program Discharge	7.9	6.7	7.1	3.1	7.8	10.3
Left without Completion	45.3	47.6	46.4	46.3	46.7	45.3
Other	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	1,507	2,125	2,080	2,080	3,091	2,457

TABLE 3-7d. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	22.2	24.2	24.9	23.3	27.0	27.2
Transfer/Referral	20.2	18.7	16.1	16.3	16.4	14.5
Program Discharge	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.8	3.5	8.8
Left without Completion	46.7	47.1	48.9	46.7	44.5	46.1
Other	3.6	3.5	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	1,692	1,992	1,920	1,894	2,898	2,498

TABLE 3-8. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR ALL CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT  
(IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
W<2	17.0	14.5	18.2	19.6	16.7	14.1
2<W<4	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.2	5.9
4<W<8	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.7
8<W<16	15.4	19.1	15.6	16.5	15.8	18.3
16<W<26	15.9	14.9	13.9	13.4	16.4	15.3
26<W<52	18.2	18.5	18.6	17.6	18.5	20.6
52<W<78	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.1
W>78	7.7	6.6	6.8	5.6	6.3	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,273	9,328	11,152	11,365	15,843	12,651

TABLE 3-8a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
W<2	27.8	24.3	31.6	33.8	29.1	25.4
2<W<4	9.6	11.9	11.2	10.4	9.1	9.1
4<W<8	9.4	10.9	9.8	10.8	12.5	12.8
8<W<16	11.8	12.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	10.3
16<W<26	9.0	10.1	9.1	9.2	10.4	14.7
26<W<52	13.6	13.2	11.6	11.5	13.3	6.9
52<W<78	7.1	7.3	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.9
W>78	11.6	9.9	9.0	5.9	7.5	7.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,932	4,135	5,248	5,450	7,626	5,791

TABLE 3-8b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER
W<2	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.8
2<W<4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.1
4<W<8	11.4	13.3	16.5	13.1	11.0	10.6
8<W<16	20.3	26.5	21.4	23.4	21.4	24.5
16<W<26	26.6	20.7	19.2	19.7	25.7	21.9
26<W<52	25.9	24.4	29.0	26.5	23.9	28.4
52<W<78	6.3	6.5	5.6	9.1	9.3	7.7
W>78	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.4	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	1,911	2,132	2,678	2,464	3,132	2,498

NOTE: These tables include only those clients who complete treatment.

TABLE 3-8c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (w)	1975			1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER
W<2	8.4	9.8	7.7	9.1	6.5
2<W<4	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.8
4<W<8	7.7	9.2	7.1	10.5	8.3
8<W<16	13.6	17.3	17.5	17.2	17.3
16<W<26	19.0	18.1	17.5	16.8	19.0
26<W<52	28.1	27.1	25.9	26.0	29.8
52<W<78	13.1	10.2	11.0	8.9	9.6
W>78	5.9	5.6	8.8	6.9	4.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	405	480	509	507	774
					594

TABLE 3-8d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (w)	1975			1976	
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER
W<2	7.7	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.0
2<W<4	3.5	1.0	2.3	3.3	2.3
4<W<8	9.6	8.1	6.5	10.0	10.2
8<W<16	21.6	21.7	17.5	19.1	16.8
16<W<26	18.7	20.5	23.8	21.8	23.4
26<W<52	25.1	29.4	26.9	25.6	27.6
52<W<78	10.1	7.9	8.4	8.4	10.0
W>78	3.7	5.2	7.9	5.8	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	375	483	479	450	782
					679

NOTE: These tables include only those clients who complete treatment.



## GLOSSARY OF TERMS

AGE AT ADMISSION: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment.

AGE AT FIRST USE: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug now listed as his primary drug problem.

CLIENTS: Persons admitted to a clinic for the prevention or treatment of a drug problem; they are assigned a treatment plan and receive the clinical and supportive services identified in the regimen. Criteria for completing treatment are established at this time. When a clinic's Federal contract or grant state that both prevention and treatment services are to be provided, the persons receiving prevention services are also considered clients. The guidelines of the Federal funding agencies state that a client is considered active if he receives treatment services at least once every thirty days. Only active clients are reported on CODAP. If the client has not received treatment or direct services for 30 days, he/she must be discharged from the CODAP reporting system. Partial services are occasionally offered to community groups, client's families, and individuals; this activity is not reported by CODAP clinics because the people involved in receiving partial services are not treated for diagnosed drug problems.

CLINICS: Units that provide drug abuse treatment services. Several types of treatment may be provided by a single clinic.

DRUG PROBLEM LEVEL: The primary drug problem is abuse of that drug which is primarily responsible for the client's dysfunction. It is the drug problem for which the client was admitted to treatment. Secondary and tertiary drug problems are responsible for correspondingly lesser dysfunction.

DRUG TYPES: Primary, secondary, and tertiary drugs are classified into 14 categories.

- Heroin
- Illegal Methadone
- Other Opiates and Synthetic(s) (Narcotics) - opium, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.
- Alcohol
- Barbiturates - phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.
- Other Sedatives, Hypnotics, or Tranquilizers - Valium, Thorazine, methaqualone, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.
- Amphetamines - Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed", and related compounds such as Preludin, Ritalin, etc.

- Cocaine
- Marihuana/Hashish - includes THC, "hash oil", other cannabis preparations.
- Hallucinogens - LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MDA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, PCP, etc.
- Inhalants - glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.
- Over-The-Counter - legally obtained, non-prescription medication.
- Other
- None

For this report, these classifications are frequently merged into several general categories; for example, the general category "opiates" is composed of the first three specific categories cited above.

EDUCATION STATUS: The number of formal years of schooling a client has completed.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS: Indicates whether or not a client is working and has legal earnings subject to income taxes, and is classified as follows:

- Unemployed
- Employed Part time: less than 30 hours per week
- Employed Full time: 30 or more hours per week

ENVIRONMENT: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are five categories:

- Prison - treatment takes place within a Federal, State, or local correctional institution.
- Hospital - this environment applies to inpatients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem; the patients may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems.
- Residential - this category includes halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons and hospitals that provide both living arrangements and treatment.
- Day Care - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.
- Outpatient - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent

at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

FREQUENCY OF USE OF PRIMARY DRUG: The number of times a client uses the primary drug within a certain period of time.

LEGAL STATUS: The type of legal coercion, if any, affecting a client's decision to enter treatment; it is classified as follows:

- Voluntary - client enters treatment of his own free will and is under no legal compulsion to do so.
- Federal Nonvoluntary - assignment of a client to treatment by an authority with Federal jurisdiction; examples include assignment under the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act or the Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime program.
- State Nonvoluntary - assignment of a client to treatment by a state authority.
- Local Nonvoluntary - assignment by a local authority.

MODALITY: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives. There are four categories:

- Detoxification - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" not detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance". Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.
- Maintenance - treatment of an addicted client by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal and detoxification from a maintenance regimen are both classified as "maintenance".
- Drug Free - treatment regimen in which drugs are not used as a primary part of the drug abuse treatment process; however, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment methods include extensive counseling.



NUMBER OF DRUG PROBLEMS: Reflects the number of specific drugs abused by the client.

PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".

PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, NUMBER OF: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in a drug treatment program.

RACE: Classified as white, black, American Indian, Asian (includes Chinese, Japanese, and other Asian), Puerto Rican, Mexican American, Cuban, and "Other". In some cases categories are collapsed to form new categories (e.g. Spanish American is composed of Mexican-American, Puerto Rican, and Cuban).

REASON FOR DISCHARGE: The circumstances under which a client leaves treatment.

Several types of discharge are reported as follows:

- Completed Treatment - successful completion of the prescribed treatment regimen. Further treatment services are not prescribed; however, follow-up contact may be recommended.
- Transfer/Referral - the client is discharged from the clinic, and with no interruption in treatment is transferred to another clinic within the same program; or the client is discharged from the clinic, treatment is not completed, and is referred to another drug treatment program or to a medical or psychiatric institution for further treatment.
- Program Discharge - the client is discharged, treatment not completed, for illegal activity, drug abuse, or other violations of program rules.
- Left Without Completing Treatment - the client is discharged based on his decision to leave the clinic before completion of treatment. The client is absent from the clinic for a period exceeding a month, or a shorter period as determined by the program's attendance policy.
- Other - this category includes incarceration and death.

For this report, the categories "Program Discharge" and "Left Without Completing Treatment" are sometimes merged in to the single category "Dropped."

SECONDARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".

SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, PARTICIPATION IN: Whether or not a client is enrolled in a skill development program such as vocational training.

TERTIARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".



TIME INTERVALS: Refer to different time lags that occur between various points in the drug abuse - treatment process. They are computed by simple subtraction. Time intervals shown are;

- Year of first use (ever) to year of first continuing use of the primary drug. Continuing use is defined as use of the primary drug once per week or more
- Year of first use of the primary drug to year of admission to a clinic
- Year of first continuing use of the primary drug to year of admission to a clinic

VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT: Clients are considered involved in vocational improvement if they are: employed full or part time; enrolled in an education program; or enrolled in a skill development program.

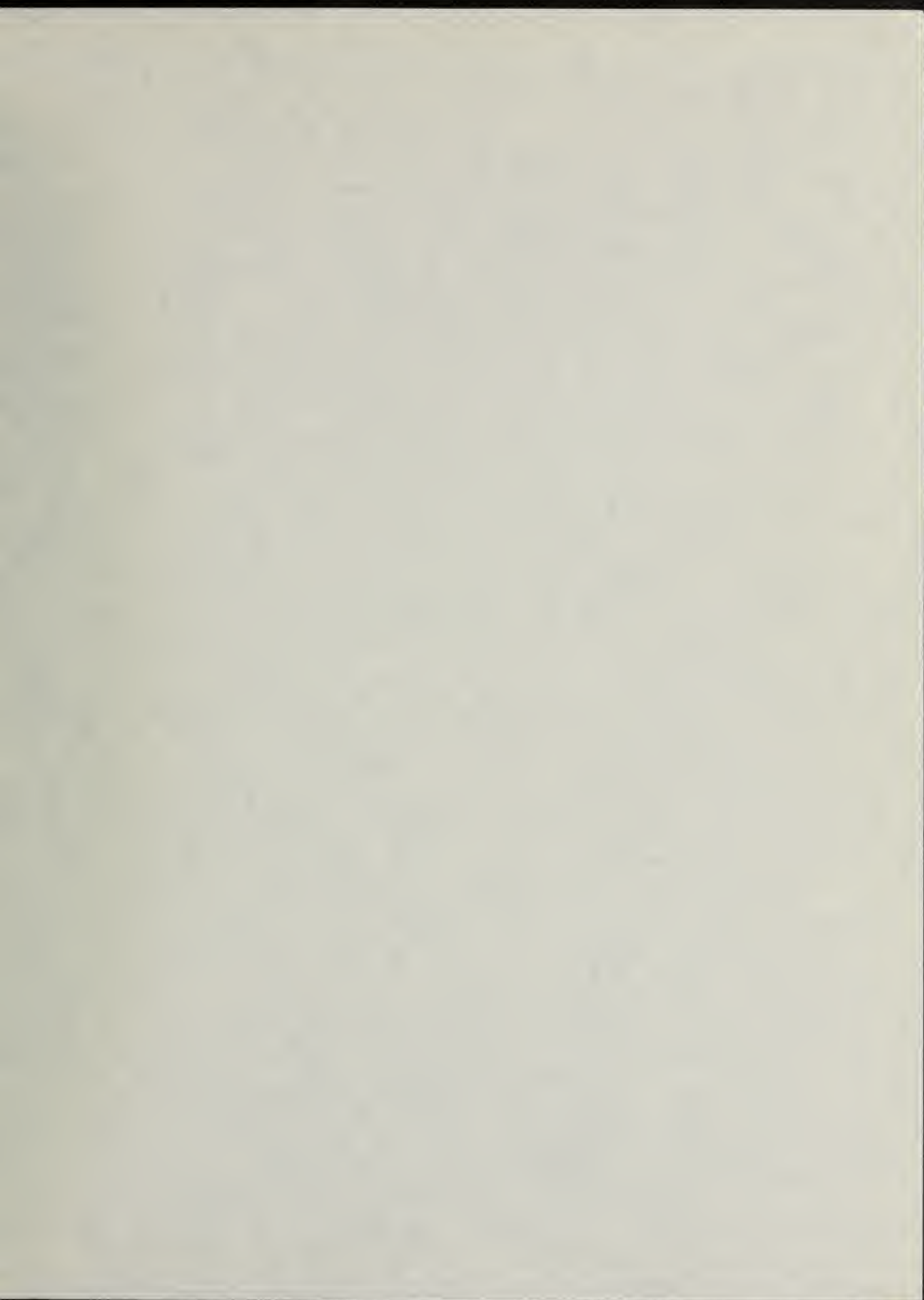
WEEKS IN TREATMENT: The number of uninterrupted weeks a client spends in treatment at a clinic.

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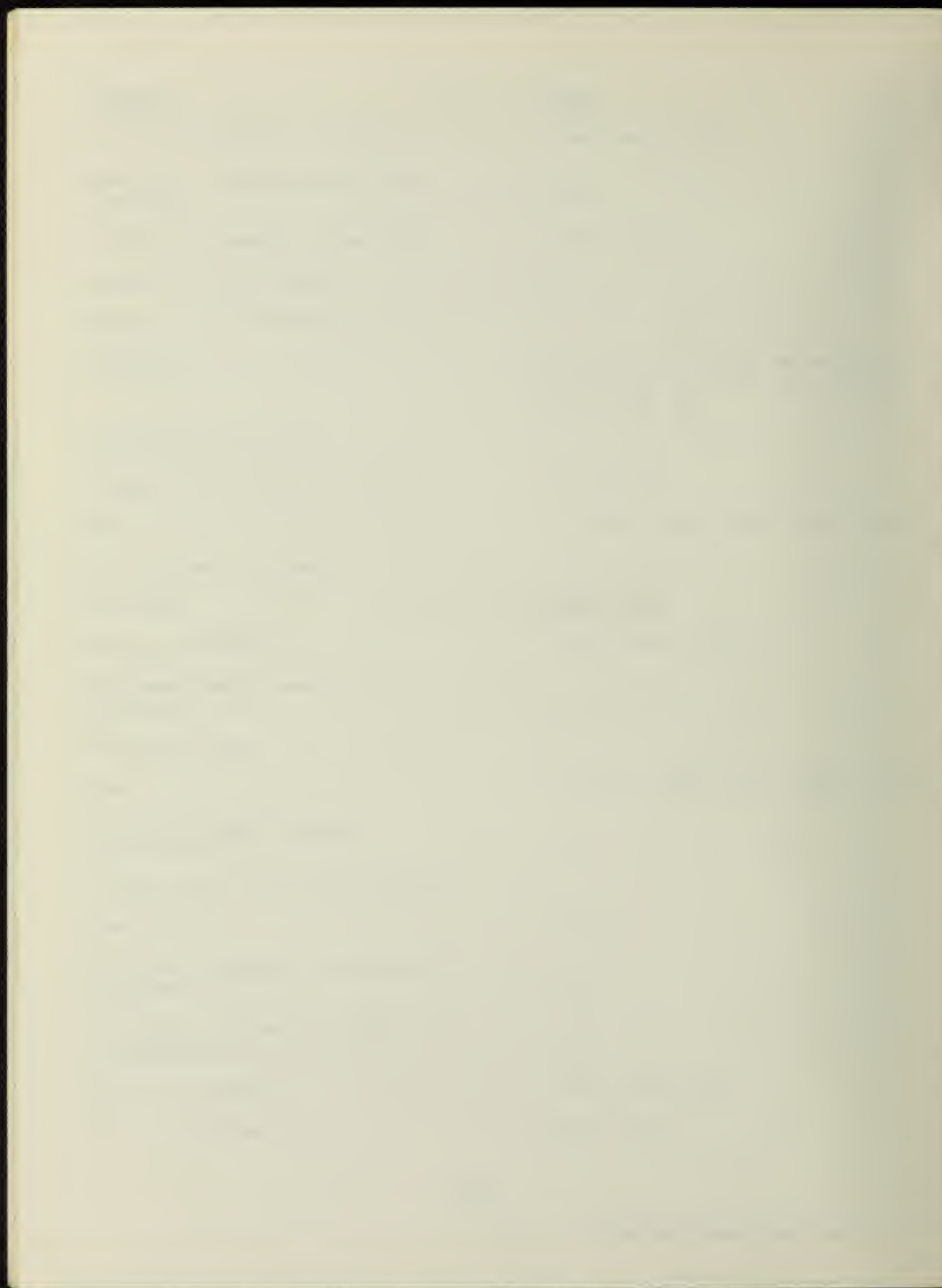
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